

**B.A. LL.B.**  
**INTEGRATED DEGREE**  
**COURSE**

**SYLLABUS**



**FACULTY OF LAW**  
**M. G. KASHI VIDYAPITH**  
**VARANASI -221002**  
**(U.P.)**

THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA  
PREAMBLE

WE, THE PEOPLE OF INDIA,

having solemnly resolved to constitute India into a  
SOVEREIGN SOCIALIST SECULAR DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC  
and to secure to all its citizens:

JUSTICE, Social, economic and political;  
LIBERTY of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship;  
EQUALITY of status and opportunity;

and to promote among them all  
FRATERNITY assuring the dignity of the  
individual and the unity and integrity of the Nation;

IN OUR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY

this twenty-sixth day of November, 1949, do  
HEREBY ADOPT, ENACT AND GIVE TO  
OURSELVES

THIS CONSTITUTION

# **BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF LAWS**

## **[Five Year B.A. LL.B. – Integrated Degree Course]**

### **ORDINANCES AND GENERAL RULES FOR FIVE YEAR B.A. LL.B. DEGREE COURSE-**

WHEREAS to provide sufficient opportunity for adequate instruction as well as training in Law, extensive as well as intensive study of prescribed courses and for adequate practical training open to law graduates,

NOW THEREFORE, Mahatma Gandhi Kashi Vidyapith frames these ORDINANCES and General rules for the implementation of the aforesaid objectives:

#### **1. THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF LAWS:**

The Mahatma Gandhi Kashi Vidyapith may confer the Degree of Bachelor of Arts And Bachelor of Laws () on such candidates who have received regular instructions in the prescribed courses of study, undergone required practical training, passed relevant examinations and being otherwise suitable by virtue of their character and have fulfilled such other conditions as may be laid down from time to time.

#### **2. GENERAL RULES REGARDING ADMISSION, EXAMINATION AND CURRICULUM:**

1. Admission of B.A. LL.B. shall be through an Entrance test conducted by the University.

(b) The admission to B.A. LL.B. first semester shall be taken as per the rules prescribed by the Bar Council of India. Accordingly, admission shall be taken of those **candidates who have secured not less than 45% marks in the qualifying examination. 5% relaxation will be granted to SC/ST candidates.** They must have secured not less than 40% marks in qualifying examination.

2. A candidate will be admitted in B.A. LLB. only when he has passed 10+2 or any equivalent examination in any discipline of studies recognized by Mahatma Gandhi Kashi Vidyapith.

3. A candidate of any category will be admitted in BA LL. B. only when he has not exceeded the age of 22 on the July in year of taking admission.

4. The curriculum of study for the B.A. LL.B. degree will be of five academic years and each academic year will of two semesters. The examination of the semester will be held at the end of that semester.

5. At least 30 lectures will be given in each paper and there will not be more than two lectures in same paper in aday.

6. The student will be allowed to get degree only when he has passed all the papers of each semester.

7. In order to pass B.A. LL.B. I, II, III, IV ,V semester and onward, a student has to obtain at least 36% marks in each paper and not less than 45% marks in aggregate of all the papers in each year.

8. A student who obtains 45% or more but less than 60% will be categorised in 2nd division and who obtains 60% or more will be categorised in I division.

9. No student can pursue any other course once he has been admitted to BA LL.B. regular course.

10. The medium of B.A. LL.B. course examination will be either Hindi or English and the candidate has to mention it in the examination form.

11. Before the examination of each semester a student has to fill a form and submit it in the office within the time period prescribed by the university.

12. The student of the Faculty of Law of this University who has completed the course of each semester of B.A. LL.B. and who fulfills the required attendance norms in each paper will be allowed to appear in the examination of that semester.

13. The student of B.A.LL.B. of each semester who have completed required attendance norm in each paper and who has failed or could not appear in the examination, will be allowed to appear in regular examination as an Ex-student.

14. Any regular student **who fails to secure 75% attendance in each paper** will not be allowed to appear in the examination.

The above mentioned required attendance may be condoned up to 66% on the recommendation of the Dean/Head and approved by the Vice-Chancellor on health grounds or for any other reasonable cause.

15. Each paper of each semester will be of 100 marks. Maximum marks of the end examination. These Maximum marks shall be divided in two parts i.e. **80 marks as a written end examination and 20 marks as an assignment and Oral Presentation except practical papers.**

16. Essentially in the examination 50% papers will be external and 50% will be internal.

17. In each semester there will be six papers and a student has to pass in each paper.

#### **RULES REGARDING IMPROVEMENT:**

18. Improvement examination of each semester will be held as per University Rules.

#### **19. Promotion Rules**

(i) No student shall be promoted to the next semester if he/she has been detained in the examination for shortage of attendance.

(ii) Subject to sub-rule (I) above, a student of B.A.LL.B. I, III, V, VII or IX semester shall be eligible for promotion to II, IV, VI, VIII or X semester respectively irrespective of the number of courses (Papers) in which he/she has failed to pass or failed to appear in the I, III, V, VII or IX semester examinations.

(iii) Subject to sub-rule (i) and (ii) above, a student of B.A.LL.B. second semester shall be eligible for promotion to third semester -if he/she has passed in at least 50% papers of first and second semester examinations taken together and a student of fourth semester shall be eligible for promotion to fifth semester if he/she has passed in at least 50% papers of third and fourth semester examination taken together and student of sixth semester shall be eligible for promotion to seventh

semester if he/she has passed in at least 50% papers of fifth and sixth semester examinations taken together and a student of eighth semester shall be eligible for promotion to ninth semester if he/she has passed in at least 50% papers of seventh and eighth semester examination taken together.

(iv) A student who is not eligible for promotion to third semester as specified under sub-rule (iii), has to appear in first and second semester examination as an ex-student along with the concerned semester examination of next session.

(v) A student who is not eligible for promotion to fifth semester as specified under sub-rule (iii), has to appear in third and fourth semester examination as an ex-student along with the concerned semester examination of next session.

(vi) A student who is not eligible for promotion to seventh semester as specified under sub-rule (iii), has to appear in fifth and sixth semester examination as an ex-student along with the concerned semester examination of next session.

(viii) A student who is not eligible for promotion to ninth semester as specified under sub-rule (iii), has to appear in seventh and eighth semester examination as an ex-student along with the concerned semester examination of next session.

## **20. Re-admission Rules**

(i) There shall be no re-admission in the B.A.LL.B. first semester under any circumstances including detention for shortage of attendance in that semester.

(ii) A student who has been detained for shortage of attendance or for applying lately for admission in II,III,IV,V,VI,VII,VIII, IX or X semester shall be eligible for readmission in the same semester in which he/she had been detained provided (a) he/she seeks re-admission before commencement of teaching in the relevant semester; (b) his/her conduct has been satisfactory and (c) he/she shows sufficient cause for his/her discontinuance of studies or for not having put in the requisite percentage of attendance to the satisfaction of Dean, Faculty of Law/Head, Department of Law.

(iii) An applicant who has failed in the examination or failed to appear at the examination and who is otherwise eligible to appear at the examination as an ex-student, shall not be admitted as a regular student.

## **21. Span Period**

**A student must clear all the courses offered in all the semesters within a span of 07 years from the date of admission to first year of B.A.LL.B. course.** No student shall be admitted as a candidate for any B.A.LL.B. Examination after 07 years from the date of admission to the first year of the course.

## **22. Miscellaneous Provisions**

(i) These Ordinances contained herein shall be deemed to have come into effect from the academic session 2019-2020 to the extent of its applicability.

(ii) The Dean, Faculty of Law shall have power to remove all difficulties in interpretation and/or application of these Ordinances which shall be final.

(iii) The making of papers, evaluation of answer booklet and viva-voce/practical exam shall be done by the permanent teachers of the university and other faculty members of Affiliated Government College to University.

**23. Assignment and Oral Presentation**

- (i) Each paper shall consist of assignment and Oral Presentation of 20 Marks except practical papers.
- (ii) For each semester there shall be an external/internal examiner for Assignment and Oral Presentation.

## SCHEDULE – A

### **B.A.LL.B. Five Year Integrated Degree Course Semester wise arrangements of Papers is follows:**

#### **I<sup>st</sup> Semester**

|        |   |                       |
|--------|---|-----------------------|
| BAL101 | - | English – I           |
| BAL102 | - | Political Science –I  |
| BAL103 | - | Sociology – I         |
| BAL104 | - | History - I           |
| BAL105 | - | Contract –I           |
| BAL106 | - | Constitutional Law –I |

#### **II<sup>nd</sup> Semester**

|        |   |                        |
|--------|---|------------------------|
| BAL201 | - | English – II           |
| BAL202 | - | Political Science –II  |
| BAL203 | - | Sociology - II         |
| BAL204 | - | History - II           |
| BAL205 | - | Contract –II           |
| BAL206 | - | Constitutional Law –II |

#### **III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**

|        |   |  |
|--------|---|--|
| BAL301 | - | Economic-I   |
| BAL302 | - | Political Science –III   |
| BAL303 | - | Sociology - III  |
| BAL304 | - | History -III   |
| BAL305 | - | Law and Legal Method   |
| BAL306 | - | Law of Tort Including MV Accident and consumer Protection Laws |

#### **IV<sup>th</sup> Semester**

|        |   |   |
|--------|---|---|
| BAL401 | - | Economic–II   |
| BAL402 | - | Legal and Constitutional History of India             |
| BAL403 | - | Applied Sociology-IV (Social work Profession and Law) |
| BAL404 | - | Jurisprudence   |
| BAL405 | - | Family Law –I (Hindu Law)                             |
| BAL406 | - | Media and Law   |

#### **V<sup>th</sup> Semester**

|        |   |   |
|--------|---|---|
| BAL501 | - | Economic –III (Socio-Economic Development & Gandhian Thought)       |
| BAL502 | - | Public International Law  |
| BAL503 | - | Labour Law– I (Law relating to Labour Management Relations inIndia) |
| BAL504 | - | Law of Crime –I (The Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita)                        |
| BAL505 | - | Family Law –II (Muslim Law)   |
| BAL506 | - | Administrative Law  |

### **VI<sup>th</sup> Semester**

- BAL601 - Property Law
- BAL602 - Labour Law – II (Social Security and Wage Legislation)
- BAL603 - Law of Crime –II (The Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita 2023)
- BAL604 - Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of Legislation
- BAL605 - Trust and Equity
- BAL606 - Clinical Legal Education, Public Interest Lawyering Legal Aid and Para Legal Services (Practical Training – I + viva- voce)

### **VII<sup>th</sup> Semester**

- BAL701 – Intellectual Property Law-I (Patent Right Creation and Registration)
- BAL702 – Company Law
- BAL703 – Law of Evidence (The Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023)
- BAL704 – Women and Law
- BAL705 – Forensic Law
- BAL706 - Code of Civil Procedure & Limitation Act

### **VIII<sup>th</sup> Semester**

- BAL801 – Intellectual Property Law- II (Trade Mark, Design & Copy Right)
- BAL802 – Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing (Clinical) (Practical Training – II + viva- voce)
- BAL803 – Land Law including local Laws of Uttar Pradesh
- BAL804 – Human Right and Practice
- BAL805 – Offences against child and Juvenile Justice
- BAL806 - Professional Ethics and Professional Accountability (Clinical) (Practical Training –III + viva-voce)

### **IX<sup>th</sup> Semester**

- BAL901 – Right to Information
- BAL902 – Banking and Insurance Law
- BAL903 –Criminology, Penology and Victimology
- BAL904 – Investment and Competition Laws
- BAL905 – Environmental Law
- BAL906 – Alternative Dispute Resolution (Clinical) (Practical Training IV+ viva-voce)

### **X<sup>th</sup> Semester**

- BAL1001 – Principles of Taxation Law
- BAL1002 – International Humanitarian Law
- BAL1003 – Law of Technology
- BAL1004 – Law of International Organization
- BAL1005 – Gender Justice and feminist Jurisprudence
- BAL1006 - Moot Court Exercise and Internship (Clinical) (Practical Training V + viva-voce)



### **Programme Outcomes of B.A. LL.B**

- PO 1-** Providing legal knowledge: to provide legal knowledge of socio-legal issues of society
- PO 2-** Professional ethics: to provide profession ethics of legal profession
- PO 3-** Professional practice: to prepare students to practice in court in legal company and industry
- PO 4-** Self-employability: to make students to self-employability
- PO 5-** Professional skills: to prepare students in writing pleading, drafting and conveyancing etc.

**SCHEDULE-B**  
**DETAIL SYLLABUS - SEMESTER WISE**  
**BAL101**  
**B.A. LL.B. First Semester**  
**Paper - I**  
**ENGLISH – I**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the basis of English grammar, the functions of creative writings and understanding the comprehensive skill of court judgment and legal document.

**Unit I :**

Basics of English : Parts of speech, Structure of word group – Phrase, Sentence, Clause, Transformation, Articles

**Unit II :**

Cohesion, Homophones, Question Tags, Precis Writing, Translation from English to Hindi and Hindi to English

**Unit III :**

The following poems are for detailed study:

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Shakespeare     | : Sonnet 116, 60        |
| Milton          | : How Soon Hath Time    |
| Rudyard Kipling | : If                    |
| Nissim Ezekiel  | : Night of the Scorpion |

**Unit IV :**

B.R. Ambedkar: Waiting for a Visa

Notice writings, Report writing, Court Judgments

Essay writing: Mahatma Gandhi's thought on the following Topics :

- |                 |                     |              |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|
| (a) Education   | (b) Rights of women | (c) Humanism |
| (d) Environment |                     |              |

**Suggested Reading:**

- Singh, U.S.(2023), English for Law Student, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
- Subramaniam & M.L. Tickoo (2015), Current English for language Skills: Laxmi Publication
- Green, David (2003), The winged word, Macmillan Indian press, Chennai
- Martin and Bharat (2002) , Scholar's Senior English Grammar and composition, Scholar Publishing House ,Delhi
- Ambedkar, B.R. (1993), Writing and Speeches Volume 12 'Waiting for a Visa', Maharashtra Education department of Govt. of Maharashtra
- Nesfields, (1967), English Grammar, Composition and Usage and Culture, Macmillan and Company limited
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete\\_lecturerlist?Id=17](https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete_lecturerlist?Id=17)

**BAL102**  
**B.A. LL.B. First Semester**  
**Paper - II**  
**Political Science – I**  
**(FUNDAMENTALS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND INDIAN CONSTITUTION)**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about politics, definition and nature, analyses the similarities between political science and law and familiarising with political obligation.

**Unit I**

Definition, Nature and Scope of Political Science Relation with Law and other Social Science  
The State – Definition Theories of Origin of State

- The Justification and End of the state.
- Anarchistic, Religious, Individualistic, Idealistic and Marxist theories of the State.
- The concept of welfare State.

**Unit II**

Foundation of political obligation:

- Meaning, nature and different theories of political obligation.
- Concept of power, authority and legitimization.

Examination of classic (Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau) and modern (Max Weber, Marx, Durkheim) approaches to the notion of political obligation

**Unit III**

Concepts of Liberalism, Individualism, Socialism, Sovereignty, Law, Justice, Liberty and Equality

**Unit IV**

Democracy and Dictatorship

Types of Government Parliamentary, Presidential and Plural types, Forms of Government - Unitary and Federal forms of Government

Organs of Government: Executive, Legislature, Judiciary

**Suggested Reading:**

- Bhargava Rajeev and Ashok Acharya (ed.) (2008), Political theory: An Introduction, New Delhi: Dorling Kindersley, India Pvt. Ltd, Licensees of Pearson Education in South Asia.
- Heywood, Andrew (2004), Political theory: An Introduction U.S.A., Palgrave Macmillan.
- Mc Kinnon, Catriona (ed.) (2012), Issues in Political theory, United state, Oxford University Press.
- GAUS, GERALD, F and Chandran Kukathas (ed.) (2004), Hand Book of Political theory, New Delhi: SAGE Publication Ltd.
- Gauba O.P. (2009), An Introduction Political theory, Delhi: Macmillan Publishers India. Ltd
- [https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete\\_lecturerlist?Id=29](https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete_lecturerlist?Id=29)
- <https://magadhmahilacollege.org/e-contents-political-science/>

**BAL103**  
**B.A. LL.B. First Semester**  
**Paper - III**  
**SOCIOLOGY- I**  
**(BASIC CONCEPTS OF SOCIOLOGY)**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the origin and meaning of society, know the concept of society and groups and to be familiar with the socialization.

**Unit I**

**Sociology** :Emergence, Meaning, Definition & Nature.

**Unit II**

**Basic Concept of Sociology** :Society, community, Groups and its Types, Association, Institution, Status and Role, Culture.

**Unit III**

**Social Processes** : Social Stratification : Meaning Forms and Theories

Socialization : Meaning, Types and Agents

Social Control : Definition, Nature and Agencies

**Unit IV**

**Sociology of Law** :Law and social Change, Social Norm and values.

**Suggested Reading:**

- Sharma R.K. (2022), Social Change & Social Control, Atlantic Publications, New Delhi
- Ahuja Ram (2021), Social Problems in India, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
- Rao C.N. Shankar (2020) ,Sociology of Indian Society, S.Chand Company, New Delhi
- Rao C.N. Shankar (2019), Sociology, S.Chand Company, New Delhi
- Haralambos & Halborn (2014), Sociology, Theme & Perspective, Herper Collins
- Weninstein, Jay (2011), Social Change, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
- [WWW.Sociology.org](http://WWW.Sociology.org)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)

**BAL104**  
**B.A. LL.B. First Semester**  
**Paper - IV**  
**HISTORY –I**  
**(Indian History)**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about the relationship between law and history, to get the complete information of legal system and Institution of ancient and medieval India and to understand the Polity, Economic, State and Administration system of ancient & medieval India.

**Unit-I**

**Introduction**

- a. History – Meaning of History
- b. Relationship between Law and History

**Legal System and Institution :Ancient and Medieval India**

- a. Judicial system in Ancient India
- b. Judicial system in Medieval India

**Unit II**

**Polity, State and Administration**

- a. Ancient India
- b. Medieval India
- c. Theory of Kingship and Nature of State in Ancient and Medieval India
- d. Freedom struggle and Indian Nationalist Movement

**Unit III**

**Economy**

- a. Land system, Trade and commerce Guild
- b. Revenue system in Ancient and Medieval India

**Unit VI**

**Social Organisation in Ancient India :**

Varna System, Gotra and Parvara, Varna and Jati, Untouchables (Panchamas), The family, The ashrams (The four stages of life), The system of slavery, The status and position of women in ancient India. The status and position of women in Ancient and Medieval Period.

**Suggested Reading:**

- Dahiya Poonam Dalal (2023), Ancient and Medieval India, McGraw Hill, Noida.
- Singh Upinder (2023), A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India, Pearson Education, Noida.
- Desai A.R.(1998), Social Background of India Nationalist popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Majumdar A.R. (1988), History of Freedom Movement in India, South Asia Book, Delhi.
- Banerjee P. (1973), Public Administration in Ancient India. Imprint unknown.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=22&pid=23>
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=29&pid=272>
- <https://magadhmahilacollege.org/e-contents-history/>

**BAL105**  
**B.A. LL.B. First Semester**  
**Paper - V**  
**CONTRACT – I**  
**(General Principles of Contract and Specific Relief)**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know Legal obligation of Contract to the parties General Principle of Contract what is essential element of contract and position of minor in contract, to know Validity of contract, type of Contract, which type of consent is need for valid contract and to know how a contract can be performed and when it considers to be reach.

**Unit I**

**Formation of Contract**

Meaning and Nature of contract Proposal and Acceptance, Communication and Revocation, Consideration, Capacity to enter into a Contract, Minor's Position, Unsoundness of Mind, Privity of Contract.

**Unit II**

**Validity and Discharge of Contract**

Consent and Free Consent, Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud Unlawful Consideration and Object, Contingent contract, Void, Voidable, Valid, Illegal, Unlawful and Uncertain Agreement/contract, Discharge of Contract

**Unit III**

**Performance of contract**

Performance : Time and Place, Agreement, Impossibility of Performance and Frustration Breach : Anticipatory and Present

**Remedies and Quasi Contract**

Remedies, Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Quantum Meruit Quasi-Contract (Section 68 - 72)

**Unit IV Specific relief**

Specific performance of contract, Contract that can be specifically enforced, Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered, Rescission and cancellation, Injunction, Temporary, Perpetual, Declaratory orders, Discretion and powers of court.

**Suggested Reading:**

- Bangia R.K. (2023), The Indian contract Act, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Saharay K. (2022), Dutt on contract, Eastern Law house.
- Singh Avtar (2022), Contract and Specific Relief, Eastern Book Company.
- Rao Subba G.C.V. (2019), Law of Contract, Narendra Gogies and company.
- Myneni S.R. (2018), Special contracts, Asia Law House.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://blog.ipleaders.in/e-contracts/>
- <https://law.uok.edu.in/Files/5ce6c765-c013-446c-b6ac-b9de496f8751/Custom/1.Units-I-II-LLB-BALLB%20CONTRACT%202020-fnl.pdf>

**BAL106**  
**B.A. LL.B. First Semester Paper - VI**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the Indian constitution what is the meaning of that the power separated from centre and state, to know the power distribute between union and state to interpret the nexus between state and Union and to know about constitutional organs, executive legislature and Judiciary.

**Unit I**

**Constitution**

- Definition and Classification
- Sources of Constitution
- Constitutional Conventions
- Salient features of Indian Constitution
- Rule of Law
- Separation of Powers

**Unit II**

**Distribution of Powers between Union and States**

- Legislative Powers, Administrative Powers, Financial Powers
- Doctrine of Territorial Nexus, Doctrine of Harmonious Construction, Doctrine of Pith and Substance
- Doctrine of Repugnancy

**Unit III**

**Constitutional Organs**

(i) Parliament (ii) Parliamentary Sovereignty (iii) Parliamentary Privileges (iv) Anti-Defection Law (v) Executive Power (vi) Prime Minister- Cabinet system- collective responsibility- individual responsibility  
Judiciary : Jurisdiction of Supreme court and High Courts (viii) Independence of Judiciary (ix) Public Interest Litigation (x) Power of Judicial Review (xi) Doctrine of Political Question

**Unit IV**

Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortuous Liability of State, Right to Property and freedom of Trade & Commerce.

### **Suggested Readings**

- Pandey J.N.(2023) Constitution Law of India, Centre Law Agency, Allahabad.
- Seervai H.M.(2023) Constitution of India, (3 Volume) Law & Justice Publishing Company, India.
- Basu D.D. (2022) Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Shukla V.N. (2022)Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
- Jain M.P.(2022) Indian Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Shukla V.N. (2019)Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
- Basu D.D. (2019) Commentary on the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Hans Raj Dr.(2019) Right to Privacy as an Exaction of Right to Personal Liberty, Kala Publication, Varanasi.
- Basu D.D. (2018)Shorter Constitution of India, Wadhwa,Nagpur.
- Tripathi J.P. (2018) Constitutional Law- New Challenges, Centre Law Publications, Allahabad.
- Singh Jai. S. (2018) The constitutional Law of India: Cases & Material, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.
- Kumar Dr. Narendra (2016) Constitutional Law of India, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Basu D.D. (2014) Comparative Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=121>
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <http://renaissancelawcollege.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/Constitution1.pdf>
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/10\\_Constitutional\\_Law\\_I.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/10_Constitutional_Law_I.pdf)



**BAL 201**  
**B.A.LL.B. Second Semester**  
**Paper – I**  
**English – II**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand English language as a system of legal discourse, to know the basis legal terms and legal maxims and to enhance the creative skill of essay writing.

**Unit- I**

- English as a Language of Legal Discourse and Characteristics of legal language.
- **Legal Terminologies and Maxims:** Actus curiaeneminem gravabit, Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea, Causa sine qua non, Actus reus, Alibi, Animus Possidendi, Bona fide, De facto, De jure, De novo, Ex gratia, Ex parte, Ex post Facto, In personam, Injuria sine damno, Locus standi, Mens rea, Nemo in propria cause judex, esse debet, Obiter dicta, Quantum merit, Res nullius, Res judicata, Spes successionis, Sui juris, Suo motu, Transfer inter vivos, Ubi Jus ibi remedium, Ultra vires.

**Unit – II**

- Rabindra Nath Tagore: *The Post Office* (Non Detailed Study).
- William Shakeshepeare: *Macbeth* (Non Detailed Study).

**Unit – III**

- Syllable, Word- Stress, The phonemes of English
- **Various ways of word-formation:** Affixation, Derivation, Inflexion, Compounding, conversions, reduplication, echoism, borrowing, blends, clippings & acronyms

**Unit - IV**

- Letter Writing, Application Writing.
- Essay Writing in English and Hindi on Legal Topics

**Suggested Reading:**

- Tagore, R.N. (2018), The Post Office, Prabhat Publication
- Varshaney, R.L. (2012), Lingwistics and phonetics, R.N. Taliya, Chaukhamba Publication
- Syal and Jindal (2007), and Introduction to Linguistics Prentice Hall India
- Gupta, S.P. (2003), Legal Language and Legal writing including General English, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
- Shakespeare, W. (1896) ,Macbeth, Allyn and Bacan, Bostan
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departementhome/gete\\_lecturerlist?Id=17](https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departementhome/gete_lecturerlist?Id=17)

**BAL202**  
**B.A. LL.B. Second Semester**  
**Paper - II**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE II**  
**(REPRESENTATIVE INDIAN AND WESTERN POLITICAL THINKERS)**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand Philosophy of Manu, to know what is the saptanga theory of Manu and to understand the life and philosophy of Gandhi.

**Unit I**

Manu – Subject matter of Manu Smriti, Philosophy of Manu , State Theory Legal System

Kautilya – Origin of state and its organs, The Administrative system, The Judicial System and Punishment, Inter State Relations – Mandal System

Aurobindo – Spiritualism Nationalism views on state and Liberty

**Unit II**

M.K. Gandhi – Spiritualization of Politics, State views of Gandhi Ji, Economic and social views.

J.L.Nehru - Political and social views, His view on democracy, Religion and religions secularisms Internationalism of Nehru

Dr B.R. Ambedkar – Social and political view, His view on democracy

Jai Prakash Narayan - Democracy and social views.

**Unit III**

Plato- Philosophical Foundations of Plato's Political Theory,  
Political Philosophy of Plato

Aristotle -Philosophical Foundations of Aristotle's Political Theory,  
Political Ideas of Aristotle Machiavelli - Political Thought, classification  
of forms of Government

J. S . Mill - Right to equality and liberty, Representative Government

**Unit IV**

Thomas Hobbs – State of Nature and Natural Rights, Rights and duties of the sovereign, Civil Law and Natural Law

John Locke - State of Nature and Natural Law, Social Contract and Civil society, Consent resistance and tolerance

J.J. Rousseau - Social contract, Theory of general will and sovereignty's, Revolt against reason

Karl Marx - Theory of Alienation, Historical Materialism, Class war, Surplus value, Dictatorship of Proletariat

**Suggested Reading:**

- Roy Himanshu and M.P. Singh (2020), Indian Political thought: themes and thinker's, India Pearson Education.
- Singh Aakash and Mohapatra (2010), Indian Political thought : A Reader, London and New York: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.
- Chakrabarty Bidyut (2009), Modern Indian Political thought: Text and Context, New Delhi, Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd.
- Jha Shefali (2018), Western Political thought from the Ancient Greek to Modern Times, India., Pearson Education.
- Gandhi Mahatma (2009), The Story of My Experiments with truth, New Delhi, Fingerprints Publishing.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/get\\_lecturerlist?Id=29](https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/get_lecturerlist?Id=29)
- <https://magadhmahilacollege.org/e-contents-political-science/>

**BAL203**  
**B.A. LL.B. Second Semester**  
**Paper - III**  
**SOCIOLOGY –II**  
**(INDIAN SOCIETY)**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand Indian Society & Composition of India, to know about the classical Period Varna, Ashram sanskara and to be Familiar with Marriage, Family and Religion.

**Unit-1**

**Indian Society:** Historical Background, Structure and Composition of Indian Society

**Main Features:** Demographic Profile, Religious Composition and Linguistic Composition

**Unit-II**

Ideological Concepts of Classical Period:

Varna System: Origin and Different Varna

Ashram System: Meaning and Types

Caste System: Origin, Characteristics and changes

Purusartha: Meaning and Different Purusartha

**Unit-III**

Family: Meaning, Definition and Types

Marriage: Meaning, Definition and Forms

Sanskritization, Modernization,

Social Change: Meaning, Characteristics and factors

**Unit-IV**

Method of Social Research: Meaning, Definition, Importance

Types: Scientific Method, Sociometry, Social Survey, Questionnaire and Interview Method

**Suggested Reading:**

- Sharma, R.K. (2022), Social Change & Social Control, Atlantic Publications, New Delhi
- Ahuja, Ram (2021), Social Problems in India, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
- Rao, C.N. Shankar (2020), Sociology of Indian Society, S.Chand Company, New Delhi
- Rao, C.N. Shankar (2019), Sociology, S.Chand Company, New Delhi
- Haralambos & Halborn (2014), Sociology, Theme & Perspective, Harper Collins
- Wernstein, Jay (2011), Social Change, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
- [WWW.Sociology.org](http://WWW.Sociology.org)
- [www.yourarticlelibrary.com](http://www.yourarticlelibrary.com)

**BAL204**  
**B.A. LL.B. Second Semester**  
**Paper - IV**  
**HISTORY-II**  
**(Legal History)**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the basic features of legal history of India, to understand the historical facts of constitutional developments in India and to be aware about the development of judicial system of ancient India as well as modern India.

**Unit I**

**Early Developments (1600- 1836)**

- a. Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661, 1726 and 1753
- b. Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta
- c. Courts: Mayor's Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774
- d. Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773; Pitts India Act, 1784; The Act of Settlement; 1781
- e. Conflict: Raja Nanad Kumar, Kamaluddin, Patna Case, and Cossijurah
- f. Warren Hastings: Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780
- g. Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793
- h.
- i. Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal law)
- j.

**Unit II**

**Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions**

- a. Development of Personal Laws
- b. Development of Law in Presidency Towns
- c. Development of Civil law in Mufassil: Special Emphasis on Justice, Equity and Good Conscience
- d. Codification of Laws: Charter of 1833, The First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, The Second Law Commission
- e. Establishment of High Courts, 1861
- f. Privy Council and Federal Court: Appeals and working of Privy Council, Appraisal of Privy Council, Features of Federal Court
- g. Evaluation: Special Reference to Racial Discrimination, Merit and Demerits

**Unit III**

**Legal Profession and Education**

- a. Early Developments though Major's Court, Supreme Court, Company's Adalat, High Court, Legal Practitioners Act of 1879, The Chamber and Indian Bar Committee of 1951
- b. Law Reporting: Theory of Precedents, Features of Law reporting from 1773 to 1950
- c. Legal Education: History and Basic Aims of Legal Education

**Unit IV**

**Development of Legislature and Executive in India**

History of Racial Discrimination in Judicial System, Origin and Development of Writ

### **Suggested Reading:**

- Paranjape N.V. (2022), Indian Legal & Constitutional History, Central Law Agency, Prayagraj.
- Justice Jois M.Rama (2022), Legal and Constitutional History of India, Universal Law Publishing Co. New Delhi.
- Kulshreshtha V.D. (2019), Indian Legal & Constitutional History, EBC Publishing, Lucknow.
- Mittal J.K. (2017), Indian Legal & Constitutional History, Allahabad Law Agency, Prayagraj.
- Singh M.P. (2015), Outlines of Indian Legal & Constitutional History, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=22&pid=23>
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=29&pid=272>
- <https://magadhmahilacollege.org/e-contents-history/>

**BAL205**  
**B.A. LL.B. Second Semester**  
**Paper – V**  
**CONTRACT - II**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand that what is the applicability of provision relating contract, to know problems regarding agreement and to understand about the difficulties of an general agreement.

**Unit I**

**Indemnity**

The concept, Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions. Methods of creating indemnity obligations. Definition of Indemnity Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier, Commencement of liability of the indemnifier, Situations of various types of indemnity creations.

**Guarantee**

The concept. Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity. Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract. The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts. Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor, creditor or surety. Continuing guarantee. Nature of surety's liability Duration and termination of such liability Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee. Creation and identification of continuing guarantees. Rights of surety: Position of surety in the eye of law Various Judicial interpretations to protect the surety Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights. Extent of surety's liability. Discharge of surety's liability.

**Unit II**

**Bailment and Pledge (Sec. 148–171 and Sec 172-182) Bailment**

Identification of bailment contracts in day today life. Manner of creation of such contracts Definition of bailment Kinds of bailors and bailees Duties of Bailor and Bailee towards each other Rights of bailor and bailee Finder of goods as a bailee. Liability towards the true owner. Obligation to keep the goods safe Right to dispose off the goods.

**Pledge**

Pledge: comparison with bailment Definition of pledge under the Indian contract Act Rights of the pawner and pawnee. Pawnee's right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act.

**Unit III**

**Agency**

Identification of different kind of agency transactions in day today life in the commercial world, Kinds of agents and agencies, Distinction between agent and servant, Essentials of a agency transaction, Various methods of creation of agency, Delegation, Duties and rights of agent, Scope and extent of agents' authority, Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent

Liability of the agent towards the principal,. Personal liability towards the parties, Methods of termination of agency contract, Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination.

## **Unit IV**

### **Partnership**

Nature of partnership: definition, Distinct advantages and disadvantages vis-a-vis partnership and private limited company, Mutual relationship between partners Authority of partners, Admission of partners., Outgoing of partners. Registration of Partnership, Dissolution of Partnership

### **Sale of Goods**

Concept of sale as a contract, Essentials of contract of sale, Effect and meaning of conditions and warranties in a sale, Implied terms in contract of sale, The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the Sale of Goods Act., Unpaid seller and his rights

### **Acts:**

1. Indian Contract Act, 1872
2. Indian Partnership Act, 1932
3. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930

### **Suggested Reading:**

- Bangia R.K. (2023), The Indian contract Act, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Saharay K. (2022), Dutt on contract, Eastern Law house.
- Singh Avtar (2022), Contract and Specific Relief, Eastern Book Company.
- Rao Subba G.C.V. (2019), Law of Contract, Narendra Gogies and company.
- Myneni S.R. (2018), Special contracts, Asia Law House.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=121>
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://www.gklawcollege.com/wp-content/themes/gklaw-theme/downloads/library/studymaterials/5contract-II.pdf>

**BAL206**  
**B.A. LL.B. Second Semester**  
**PAPER – VI**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the Indian constitution what is the meaning of state and how fundamental rights and DPSP give to citizens, know the fundamental rights with respect equality and right to life given constitution and judicial interpretation-reasonable restrictions and to know about constitutional remedies given in constitution to the citizen as well as persons.

**Unit I**

**Fundamental Rights**

Definition of State for enforcement of fundamental rights, Justifiability of fundamental rights, Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver, distinction between pre- constitutional law and post constitutional law

**Unit II**

Right to Equality: Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the principle of absence of arbitrariness.

Fundamental Freedom : Freedom of Speech and Expression,  
Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement,  
Freedom of Reside and Settle, Freedom of Trade,  
Business and Profession-expansion by judicial  
interpretation-reasonable restrictions.

**Unit III Fundamental Rights**

Right to life and personal liberty-scope and content (expensive interpretation) and Right to Education, Preventive detention under the Constitution-Policy and safeguards-Judicial review, Right against exploitation-forced labour and child employment, Freedom of religion, Educational and cultural rights

**Rights to Constitutional Remedies**

Right to Constitutional Remedies-Judicial Review, Writs : Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto-Art.32 and 226

**Unit IV**

**Directive Principles, Fundamental Duties, Social Justice and Right to Information**

Directive Principles of State Policy –Nature and Justifiability of the Directive Principles-  
Interrelationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles, Fundamental Duties  
Social Justice under the Indian Constitution, Compensatory discrimination for backward classes  
Mandal Commission's case and other cases-Protective discrimination doctrine, common civil  
court. Right to Information Act, Central and State Commission, Public Authorities, Right to  
Information and Power of Judicial Review

**Books**

1. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M. Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N. Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lucknow



4. M.P. Jain, Constitution of India, WadhwaNagpur
5. J.N. Pandey, Constitution Law ofIndia
6. <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=121>
7. <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
8. <https://www.studocu.com/in/document/christ-deemed-to-be-university/constitutional-law-ii/constitutional-law-2-full-notes/17878377>

**BAL 301**  
**B.A. LL.B. Third Semester**  
**Paper-1**  
**ECONOMICS –I**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the basic concept of Economic and its scope, to understand the relation between Economics and Law and to be aware of the concept of demand and market.

**Unit-I**

- Definition and scope of Economics
- Basic Concepts and Precepts: Economic Problems, Opportunity Cost; Utility Analysis- Cardinal and Ordinal Approach.
- Consumer surplus, Law of Demand, Elasticity of Demand.
- Relation between Economics and Law: Economic Offences and Legislations.
- 

**UNIT-II**

- Production Functions, Law of Variable Proportions, Returns to Scale
- Costs and Revenue Concepts
- Concept of Market and its type:
- Perfect Competition, Monopolistic Competition Monopoly
- Interest and Profit

**UNIT-III**

- Functions of Money, Theories of Value of Money- Fisher and Cambridge Approach
- Inflation and Deflation – Causes, Effects and Control Measures
- Central Bank: Functions, Commercial Banks-Functions

**UNIT-IV**

- National Income- Concept, Measurement and Importance.
- Concept of Public Finance and Private Finance, Tax System in India, Fiscal Policy: Concept, Objectives and Instruments, Central Budget
- New Economic Policy, Free Trade and Protection, IMF, World Bank and WTO- Functions

**Suggested Reading:**

- Khan B.M. Nasir (2022) Basic Economics –I, Shandilya Publication
- Ahuja H.L. (2019) Principles Micro Economics, S.Chand Publishing
- Mithani D. M.(2018) Macro Economics, Himalaya Publishing House
- Dwivedi D. N.(2018) Principles of Economics, Vikas Publishing House, NewDelhi
- Ahuja H.L. (2016) Macro Economics, Theory & Policy, S.Chand Publishing
- [https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete\\_lecturerlist?Id=28](https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete_lecturerlist?Id=28)
- <https://npsmm.in/departments-of-economics/e-content-economics/>

**BAL302**  
**B.A. LL.B. Third Semester**  
**Paper - II**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE-III**  
**(REPRESENTATIVE FOREIGN CONSTITUTIONS & INTERNATIONAL**  
**POLITICS)**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know why the USA upper house is more powerful than the lower house, to explain India's relationship with ASEAN Countries and to understand the international politics nature and scope.

**Unit I**

United Kingdom-

General Features, Constitutional Conventions, The Crown, Parliamentary System, The Rule of Law, Judicial System, Party System .

**Unit II**

U.S.A -General Features , Federalism, President , Congress , Judicial System ,Federal Judiciary, Method of Amendment of Constitution, Party System

**Unit III**

Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics,

Power and its elements National Interest,

Foreign Policy – its determinants, India's Foreign Policy

India and ASEAN, Non-aligned Movement,

UNO, India and The Great Powers India and its neighboring Nations, Problems of the Third World

**Unit IV**

**The Balance of Power**

Meaning of the Balance of Power, Definition of the Balance of Power, Theory of Balance of Power explained, Basic assumptions of the Theory of Balance of Power, The Concept of Balance, Forms of the Balance of Power, Methods of ways of maintaining the Balance of Power, Purpose and Utility of the Balance of Power, Criticism of the Theory of Balance of Power, Has the Balance of Power concept become obsolete?, Is the Balance of Power concept relevant to-day?

**Suggested Reading:**

- Singh Pushpa and Sharma Chetna (2019), Comparative Government and Politics, India: Saga Publication India Pvt. Ltd.
- Khanna V.N. (2018), Foreign Policy of India, Vikas Publication house pvt. ltd.
- Heywood, Andrew (2023), Global Politics: USA Bloomsbury Academic.
- Bandhopandhyaya, J. (2003), The Making of India's Foreign Policy, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
- Khanna V.N. and Leslie Kumar (2020), International Relations, Vikas Publishing, India.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/get\\_lecturerlist?Id=29](https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/get_lecturerlist?Id=29)
- <https://magadhmahilacollege.org/e-contents-political-science/>

**BAL303**  
**B.A. LL.B. Third Semester**  
**Paper - III**  
**SOCIOLOGY-III**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the social problem in India, to know the complexities of caste system and To understand the NGO in India.

**Unit-1**

**Indian Social Problems**

Indian Social Problems: Definitions, Characteristics, Effects of social Problems

Population Explosion

Unemployment

Crime and White Collar Crime

Untouchability

**Unit-II**

**Community Development**

Community Development: Meaning, Definition and various approaches

Metropolitan slums

Housing Problems

**Unit-III**

**Rural Community**

Rural Community: Meaning, Concept

Rural Poverty in India

The Role of NGOs in Development

**Unit-IV**

**Science and Technology**

Concept of science and Technology

Social Media: Influence of Social Media on Society

Impact of Technology on Law

Science and Technology as a tool of social change

**Suggested Reading:**

- Thomas, C. George (2022), Research Methodology and Scientific Writing , Springer Cham
- Biswas, A. Pal, P. Acharya, S.K. (2021), Research Methodology, Satish Serial Publishing House, New Delhi
- Inderbitzin, Michelle & Bates, K.A. (2018), Deviance and Social Control, Sage Publication, Jaipur
- Gaur, Sanjay (2015), Social Media, Yking Books, New Delhi.
- Kothari, C.R. (2004), Research Methodology , New Age International Pvt. Ltd. Publisher, New Delhi
- [WWW.Sociologyguide.com](http://WWW.Sociologyguide.com)

**BAL304**  
**B.A. LL.B. Third Semester**  
**Paper - IV**  
**History - III**  
**(History of Modern Europe: 1740 -1947)**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to get complete historical background of French Revolution and Industrial Revolution in Europe, to understand the development of different nations in Europe in 19th century and to understand the Imperialism and colonialism in Europe.

**UNIT – I**

**Europe from 1740-1815**

- a. Industrial revolution in England
- b. The French Revolution: Reasons, Girondins and Jacobins, The Directory
- c. Napoleonic Era and Europe

**UNIT – II**

**Europe from 1815-1850**

- a. Vienna Settlement and the Concert of Europe: Role of Metternich
- b. The Democratic and Nationalist aspirations of Europe: Independence of Belgium,
- c. Developments in Great Britain, France, Portugal, Italy, Germany, Austria-Hungary
- d. Working Class Movement: Socialism and Marx
- e. Women's Movement

**UNIT – III**

**Europe from 1850-1871**

- a. Crimean War(1853-56)
- b. Russia
- c. The Unification of Italy
- d. The Unification of Germany
- e. Near Eastern Question

**UNIT – IV**

**Europe from 1871-1945 (Imperialism and Colonialism)**

- a. France after 1870: Third Republic and its Constitution
- b. German Empire
- c. Partition of Africa, Militant Nationalism and the armament race
- d. International Relations and event leading to First World War: League of Nations
- e. Interwar years and the Second World War
- f. Humanitarian Concerns and United Nations

**Suggested Reading:**

- Khurana K.L.(2020), World History (1453-1966 A.D.), Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal Press.
- Chakrabarti (2012), A History of the Modern world, Primas book New Delhi.
- Mukherjee Uddipan (2000), Modern World History, GKP Access Publishing, Delhi
- Rao B.V. (2018), World History, Sterling Publication pvt.
- Gupta Shivilal (2023), World History, Pearson Education, Noida.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=22&pid=23>
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=29&pid=272>
- <https://magadhmahilacollege.org/e-contents-history/>

**BAL305**  
**B.A. LL.B. Third Semester**  
**PAPER – V**  
**(Law & Legal Method)**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand what is law, to understand How to work Law and to what is deference between substantive and procedural Law.

**Unit – I**

**Meaning and Classification of Laws**

- a. Meaning and definition
- b. Functions of law
- c. Classification of laws:
  - i. Public and Private Law
  - ii. Substantive and Procedural Law
  - iii. Municipal and International Law

**Unit – II**

**Sources of Law**

- a. Custom
- b. Precedent
- c. Legislation

**Unit – III**

**Basic Concepts of Indian Legal System**

- a. Common Law
- b. Constitution as the Basic Law

**Unit – IV**

**Legal Writing and Research**

- a. Statutes, Reports, Journals, Manuals, Digests etc.
- b. Importance of legal research
- c. Techniques of Legal Research
- d. Legal writings and citations

**Suggested Reading:**

- Kothari C.K. (2023), Research Methodology-Method & Techniques.
- Mahajan V.D.(2022), Jurisprudence and Legal theory.
- Singh Avtar & Harpreet Kaur (2020), Introduction to Jurisprudence, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Willains G. (2020), Learning the law, Sweet and Maxwell.
- Paranjape N.V. (2019) Studies in Jurisprudence & Legal theory, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
- Singh Hijan N.K. (2016), Jurisprudence Explained, Universal law Publishing, New Delhi.
- Jaya Kumar N.K. (2015), Lecture in Jurisprudence, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Panneer Selvam R. (2013), Research Methodology, Prentice Hall India Leaving pvt. Ltd
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/39\\_Legal\\_Methods.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/39_Legal_Methods.pdf)
- <https://www.scribd.com/document/485790402/legal-method-lecture-notes>
- [https://mguntur.id/files/ebook/ebook\\_1605607370\\_cc240cedb9a1c617d0fe.pdf](https://mguntur.id/files/ebook/ebook_1605607370_cc240cedb9a1c617d0fe.pdf)



**BAL306**  
**B.A. LL.B. Third Semester Paper -VI**  
**(LAW OF TORT)**  
**(LAW OF TORT INCLUDING MV ACCIDENT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS)**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about the meaning of the Tort, to know the nature, Definition and Development of Tort and to know about the state liability of Tort.

**Unit I**

**Introduction of Tort and Evolution of Law of Torts**

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- England- forms of action- specific remedies from case to case.
- India- principles of justice, equity and good conscience- uncodified character advantages and disadvantages
- Nature, Definition and Development of Tort

**Unit II**

**Principles in Tort**

- Tort Distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust.
- The concept of unliquidated damages.
- Changing scope of law of torts: expanding character of duties owed to people generally due to complexities of modern society
- Wrongful Act – Damnum Sine Injuria and Injuria Sine Damnum
- Joint and Separate Tortfeasors
- Doctrine of Remoteness of Damages
- Vicarious Liability.

**Unit III**

- State Liability for Torts : Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity
- Liability under the M.V. Act, 1988
- Torts against Person : Assault, Battery and False Imprisonment
- Torts against property – Trespass, Conversion, Trespass to Land and Malicious Prosecution.

**Unit IV**

- Negligence, Res Ipsa Loquitur, Contributory Negligence
- Strict and Absolute Liability,
- Nervous Shock
- Nuisance
- Defamation
- Consumer Protection Act : Consumerism in India (Historical Background),  
Consumers : the concept, definition, scope and object of C.P. Act, Rights of Consumers.



## **Unfair Trade Practices**

Misleading and false advertising, Unsafe and hazardous products, Disparaging competitors, Business ethics and business self- regulation, Falsification trademarks.

### **Enforcement of consumer rights**

- Consumer forum under CPA: jurisdiction; powers and functions, Remedies
- Act. – Consumer Protection Act, 1986
- 

### **Suggested Reading:**

- Ramachandran (2024), Law of Torts, Lawmann's Publications
- Shukla M.N. (2023), Law of Torts along with Consumer Protection & Compensation under M.V. Act., Central Law Agency.
- R. K. Bangia (2023), Law of Torts, Allahabad Agency
- Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal (2022), The Law of Torts, Eastern Book Company
- Pandey J.N. (2022), Law of Torts, Central Law Publications
- Kannan K.(2021), Commentary on Motor Vehicle Act, Agarwal Law House.
- Myneni S.R. (2020), Law of Torts, Asia Law House.
- Singh Avtar & Harpreet Kaur (2020), Law of Consumer Protection, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Paranjape N.V.(2019), Law of Torts, Central Law agency.
- Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal (1997), The Law of Torts, Universal Delhi
- B.M. Gandhi (1988), Law of Torts and Consumer Protection, Eastern Book Company
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://bybelladlawcollege.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/Law-of-Torts.pdf>
  - [https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/Ist%20Term\\_Law%20of%20Torts\\_LB103\\_2023.pdf](https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/Ist%20Term_Law%20of%20Torts_LB103_2023.pdf)

**BAL401**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fourth Semester**  
**Paper - I**  
**ECONOMICS - II**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the nature of Indian economy, to be aware of economic of economic development and growth and to have knowledge about poverty and unemployment in India.

**UNIT-I**

- Nature and Characteristics of Indian Economy
- Concept of Economic Development and Growth, Indicators of Economic Development and Growth, Obstacles of Economic Development, Inclusive Growth

**UNIT-II**

- Poverty (Vicious Circle of Poverty),
- Unemployment and
- 
- Inequalities of Income: Concept and Policy Measures
- 
- Inter-Regional Disparities and Policy Issues.
- Problems of Population and Population Policy of India.

**UNIT-III**

- Problems and Prospects of Indian Agriculture, Agricultural Labours, Agricultural
- Finance, Green Revolution, Rural Development Programmes
- Problems and Prospects of Indian Industry; Large, Small and Cottage Industries; Industrial Finance, Industrial Labour, Industrial Peace, Social Security, Trade Union Movements in India

**UNIT-IV**

- Problems and Prospects of Service Sector
- Foreign Capital, Multi-National Corporations
- Labour Laws: Minimum Wage Act-1948, Industrial Disputes Act, World Trade Organization (WTO)

**Suggested Reading:**

- Jain T.R. Sandhu A.S.(2023) Development Economic, B.K. Global Publication
- Mishra & Puri, (2023) Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House
- Government of India, Economic Survey, Various Issues (2022-23), Government Press India
- Agrawal A. N., (2015) Indian Economy Problem of Development and Planning, New Age International Private Limited.
- [https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete\\_lecturerlist?Id=28](https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete_lecturerlist?Id=28)
- <https://npsmm.in/departments-of-economics/e-content-economics/>

**BAL402**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fourth Semester**  
**PAPER – II**  
**(Legal and Constitutional History of India)**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about the establishment of a legislature and extension of the legislative power of different councils, to understand Indian legislature under British crown through important Acts and to understand constitution development of Government of India Acts-1935.

**Unit - I**

- (2) Legislative authority of the East India Company under the Charter of Queen Elizabeth, 1600.
- (3) Act of 1813 and the extension of the legislative power conferred on all the three councils and subjection of the same to greater control.
- (4) Act of 1833 – Establishment of a Legislature of an All India Character in 1834.

**Unit – II**

Indian Legislature under British Crown- Government of India Act -1858,  
Indian Council Act- 1861, 1892

**Unit - III**

Government of India Act 1909, 1919,  
Constitutional Developments- Government of India Act 1935,

**Unit – IV**

Cripps and Cabinet mission, India gets Freedom- The Interim Government, Mountbatten Plan,  
Indian Independence Act 1947  
Growth of Legal Profession- The legal Practitioner Act 1879, Indian Bar Council Act 1926  
The Advocate Act 1961

**Suggested Reading:**

- Pandey J.N. (2023), Constitutional Law of India, CLA, Allahabad.
- Jois M.Rama (Justice) (2022), Legal and Constitutional History of India, Universal.
- Parjapay N.V. (2019), Indian Legal & Constitutional History, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
- Paranjape N.V. (2015), Indian Legal and Constitutional History, CLA, Allahabad.
- Jain M.P. (2014), Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, Lexis Nexis, Hariyana, India.
- Singh M.K. (2013), Constitutional History of India, Certrum Press.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://pdfexist.com/download/3812534-legal-and-constitutional-history-of-india.pdf>
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/38\\_Legal\\_Constitutional\\_History.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/38_Legal_Constitutional_History.pdf)

**BAL403**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fourth Semester**  
**Paper – III**  
**Applied Sociology-IV**  
(Social Work Profession and Law)

**Marks:80**

***Course Objectives:***

- 1- Enable students understand and differentiate social work and other related terms.
- 2- Understand the context of emergence of social work as a profession.
- 3- To impart learner idea about the historical development of professional social work in India and abroad.
- 4- Develop understanding about various approaches to social work.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction to Social Work Profession:** Social work profession- philosophy, definition, objectives and code of ethics. Social work and its relationship with social service, social reform, social welfare, social justice and human rights. History of social work in UK, USA and India.

**UNIT-II**

**Methods of Social Work: Social Case Work:** Definition objectives and principles.

Components of social case work- person, place problem and process.

**Social Group Work:** Definition, characteristics significance, scope and principles.

Classification of groups for social work intervention: Formed and Natural groups.

Treatment groups: support group, education group, growth group, therapy group, socialization group. Task groups: to meet client's needs- teams, treatment conferences, staff development. Task groups: to meet organizational needs - committees, cabinets, board of directors. Task groups: to meet community needs- social action groups, coalitions, delegate councils.

**UNIT-III**

**Community Organization:** Definition, objectives, models- Locality Development, Social Planning and Social Action. Importance and methods of participatory planning. Roles of community organizer: Guide, enabler, expert; social therapist, catalyst; facilitator, broker, negotiator, advocate and evaluator.

**UNIT-IV**

**Social Research:** Meaning, Objectives and Scope, Scientific Method: Concept & Characteristics. Social research and social work research. Research designs.

Types of Research: Quantitative, Qualitative, Action and Evaluation. Steps in Social Research. Scope of research in Law.

**Social Welfare Administration:** Definition, scope, and objectives. Social welfare administration and social security. Basic Administration Process: POSDCORB

**Social Action:** Concept, definition, objectives and principles. Evolution of social action as a method of social work. Strategies of social action: Credibility-building, Legitimization, Dramatization, Multiple strategies: advocacy, education, persuasion, facilitating actions and pressure tactics.

## **Suggested Reading**

- Allan, June; Pease, Bob; & Briskman, L., (2003) Critical Social Work: An Introduction to Theories and Practice, Jaipur: Allen & Unwin, NSW/Rawat Publications.
- Bogo, Marion, (2006.) Social Work Practice: Concepts, Processes, and Interviewing, Columbia University Press.
- Compton, B. R., (1980) Introduction to Social Welfare and Social Work: Structure, Function and Process, The Dorsey Press, Irwin-Dorsey (Homewood, Ill, Georgetown, Ont.).
- Coulshed, Veronica & Orme, Joan, (2006) Social Work Practice (4th Edn.), Palgrave Macmillan.
- Dubois, B. & Miley, K.K., (2005) Social Work: An Empowering Profession, Allyn and Bacon, London.
- Kulkarni, P.D., (2000) The Indigenous Base of Social Work Profession in India, IJSW, 54(4).
- Midgeley, James, (1997) Social Welfare in Global Context, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Shastri, Raja Ram, (1966) Social Service Tradition in India, Welfare Forum & Research Organization, Varanasi,.
- Alinsky Saul (1971). Rules for Radicals: A Practice Primer for Realistic Radicals, Vintage Books.
- Barhard (1975). *The Use of Groups in Social Work Practice*, USA : Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd
- Cox Fred (1987). Community organization, Michigan : F.E. Peacock Publishers
- Delhi School of Social Work, (1958). *Field Work Records in Group Work and Community Organization*, London : Tavistock Publication
- Doel, Mark & Sawda, Catherine, (2003). *The Essentials of Group Worker*, London : Jessica Kingsley Pub.
- Douglas, Tom (1976). *Group Process in Social Work - a Theoretical Synthesis*, New York: John Wiley & Sons
- Douglas Tom (1978). *Basic Group Work*, London: Tavistock Publication
- Dunham Arthur (1962). *Community Welfare Organization: Principles and Practice*, New York: Thomas Crowell
- Friedlander, W.A. (1978). *Concepts and Methods in Social Work*, Eaglewood Cliffs, New Delhi : Bantice Hall International Inc.
- Hamilton, Gordon (1940). *Theory and Practice of Social Case Work*, School of Social Work, Columbia University Press, New York
- [https://www.pearsonhighered.com/assets/samplechapter/m/0/1/b/M01\\_BRAM3376\\_03\\_SE\\_C01.pdf](https://www.pearsonhighered.com/assets/samplechapter/m/0/1/b/M01_BRAM3376_03_SE_C01.pdf)
- <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/233187983.pdf>

**BAL404**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fourth Semester**  
**Paper - IV**  
**JURISPRUDENCE**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the scope of jurisprudence and how it correlates with other sciences and sources of law, to know about the school of jurisprudence and jurist of this school and to know about the relationship between law with morality, religion and how law changes society.

**Unit I : Introduction**

- a) Meaning, Scope and Importance of Jurisprudence.
- b) Relation between Jurisprudence and other Sciences, Nature and Kinds of Law and Theories of Justice.
- c) Sources of Law : Custom, Legislation, Precedent

**Unit II : Schools of Jurisprudence**

- a) Natural Law with Indian Perspective
- b) Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory, Legal Realism
- c)
- d) Historical Jurisprudence
- e) Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective
- f) Realistic school of Jurisprudence

**Unit III : Law and Legislation**

- a) Law and Morality
- b) Law and Religion
- c) Law and Social Change
- d) Principles of Liability : Liability and Negligence, Absolute, Liability, Immunity.

**Unit IV : Concept of Law**

- a) Rights and Duties
- b) Personality
- c) Possession, Ownership and Property
- d) Law and Social Change
- e) Socio – economic Changes –Legislation
- f) Supreme Court and Socio Economic Changes
- g) The Constitution and Socio – Economic Philosophy, Social Action Litigation

**Suggested Reading:**

- Mahajan V.D.(2022), Jurisprudence and Legal theory.
- Singh Avtar & Harpreet Kaur (2020), Introduction to Jurisprudence, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Willains G. (2020), Learning thelaw, Sweet and Maxwell.
- Paranjape N.V. (2019) Studies in Jurisprudence & Legal theory, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.

- Singh Hiji N.K. (2016), Jurisprudence Explained, Universal law Publishing, New Delhi.
- Jayakumar N.K. (2015), Lecture in Jurisprudence, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Bondenheimer (1996), Jurisprudence – The Philosophy and Method of Law, Universal Delhi
- R.W.M. Dias (1994), Jurisprudence Indian Reprint – Aditya Books, Delhi
- Fitzgerald P.J. (1994), Salmond on Jurisprudence Tripathi, Bombay
- Dhyani S.N.(1985), Jurisprudence – A Study of Indian Legal Theory
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://www.scribd.com/document/354988020/Jurisprudence-Note1>
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/30\\_Jurisprudence.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/30_Jurisprudence.pdf)

**BAL405**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fourth Semester**  
**Paper - V**  
**FAMILY LAW – I (HINDU LAW)**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the Hindu law and to whom we can say the person is Hindu, to know the sources of Hindu law and the role of karta in joint Hindu family and what is the coparcenary and To know about validity of Hindu marriage and what ceremonies are essential for valid marriage. How spouse separated from each other.

**Unit-I**

**Application Of Hindu Law**

Who is Hindu?, Persons to Whom Hindu Law is applies, Persons to Whom Hindu Law does not apply, Extent of the application of Hindu Law

**Sources & Joint Family**

Ancient Sources, Modern Sources, Mitakshra, Dayabag,  
Difference between Mitakshara & Dayabag, Doctrine of Factum Valet  
Joint Family,  
Mitakshara Coparcenary – formation & incidents,  
Property under Mitakshara Law - Separate Property and Coparcenary Property,  
Karta of Joint Family – his position, powers, privileges, & obligations, Alienation of  
Property – Separate and Coparcenary, Partition, Re-union

**Unit-II**

**Marriage Under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955**

Nature, Conditions for a valid Hindu Marriage, Ceremonies, Proof of Marriage, Restitution of  
Conjugal Rights, Judicial Separation, Divorce, Nullity of Marriage, Void & Voidable Marriages

**Unit-III**

**Maintenance Under the Hindu Adoption & Maintenance Act, 1956**

Persons entitled to be maintained Nature & extent of the right to maintenance – Personal Liability,  
Limited Liability. Amount of Maintenance

**Adoption under the Hindu Adoptions & Maintenance Act, 1956**

Essentials of a valid adoption, Who can adopt? – Capacity of a male & female Hindu to adopt,  
Who can give the child in adoption, Who could be adopted, The ceremonies for adoption, Effect of  
adoption

**Unit-IV**

**Guardianship under the Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956**

Meaning of Minor & guardian, Kinds of guardians, Who is a Natural guardian, Disabilities to act  
as a Natural guardian, Powers of a Natural guardian, Limitation of powers of Natural guardian,  
Testamentary Guardian, Who is a Testamentary Guardian, Powers of a Testamentary Guardian

**Succession Under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956**

Object & Main features of the Act, Order of Succession, Succession to property of a male,  
Succession to property of a female, Hindu Woman's Right to property (Sec.14), Disqualifications  
for Heirs, Testamentary Succession



## **Recommended Source Material :**

### **Acts**

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956

### **Suggested Reading:**

- Diwan, Paras (2023), Modern Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Agarwal R.K. (2023), Hindu Law, Central Law Agency.
- Sharma, Basant K. (2023), Hindu Law, Central Law Publication
- Kesari U.P.D. (2022), Modern Hindu Law, Central Law Publication.
- Mulla (2021), Hindu Law, Lexis Nexis
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=121>
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/Ist%20Term\\_Family%20Law-%20I\\_LB105\\_2023.pdf](https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/Ist%20Term_Family%20Law-%20I_LB105_2023.pdf)



**BAL406**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fourth Semester**  
**Paper - VI**  
**MEDIA AND LAW**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the role of media with respect to the constitutional fundamental right, To know the constitutional restriction on the freedom of speech and expression with respect to media law and to know about the freedom of speech and expression related to the Morality, Obscenity and Censorship. When the act of media come in the contempt of court.

**UNIT – I**  
**MASS MEDIA**

Types, Constitutional Status of the Media,  
Press – Freedom of Speech and Expression – Article 19 (1) (a),  
Right to circulate, Right to criticize, Right to receive information,  
Right to expression beyond national boundaries.,  
Right to the press to conduct interviews, Reporting of Court Proceedings,  
Reporting of Legislative Proceedings, Right to advertise, Right of rebuttal, Compelled Speech,  
Right to broadcast, Right to entertain and to be entertained

**CONSTITUTIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON THE FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND  
EXPRESSION**

Sovereignty and integrity of India, Security of the State and Public order, Friendly relations with foreign states, Incitement to an offence, Censorship of films  
Testing the reasonableness of restrictions: the doctrine of direct impact, Case Law.

**UNIT – II**  
**MORALITY, OBSCENITY AND CENSORSHIP**

Decency and morality: exceptions to Article 19(1) (a) , The meaning of decency and morality, Indecency and Obscenity, Obscenity and Vulgarity, Obscenity, Sex and nudity, Obscenity and pornography, Strict liability., Test of Obscenity, Hicklin's Test  
The Likely Audience Test, Literary merit and preponderating social purpose, The aversion defence, Contemporary/national standards, Judging the work as a whole  
Opinion of literacy /artistic experts, Test of ordinary man

**CONTEMPT OF COURT**

Contempt: a reasonable restriction on free speech, Criminal Contempt, The rationale of Criminal Contempt., The right to genuine criticism., The test of erosion of public confidence., Standard of proof in contempt matters., Case Law

**UNIT – III**  
**DEFAMATION**

Kinds, Essentials, Defences, Remedies, Online defamation

**ADVERTISEMENT**

Commercial Speech as a fundamental Right, Advertising as a facet of the right to information, Regulation of Advertisement

Self – Regulation ( ASCI – Advertising Standards Council of India) Misleading and Fraudulent Advertisements, Liability of Brand Ambassadors

### **THE RIGHT TO PRIVACY AND RIGHT TO INFORMATION**

Privacy defined, Privacy and Right to Free Speech, Modern Media and Privacy, international Treaties and Privacy, The Law of Privacy in India, Statutory and Judicial recognition of right to information, Protection of sources of information **COPYRIGHT**  
The meaning of Copyright, Copyright versus the freedom of expression,

### **UNIT – IV**

#### **BREACH OF LEGISLATIVE PRIVILEGE AND FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND EXPRESSION**

Case Law

#### **BROADCASTING**

The meaning of broadcasting,, Judicial recognition of the right to broadcast, Evolution of broadcasting laws in India.

#### **TAXATION**

Constitutional Provisions, Direct impact of taxes on circulation of newspapers, Power to tax on sale and purchase of newspapers and advertisements, Tax on the provider of entertainment

### **Suggested Readings:**

- Mahapatra Sohini (2023), Media Laws in India, Lexis Nexis Publication.
- Singh Rattan & Shruti Bedi (2022), Law and Media, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Myneni S.R. (2022) Media Laws along with RTI Act, Asia Law House.
- Malpani Puruee (2020), Media Law Indian and abroad, 2020, Kamal Publishers.
- Vaidya Sharvari (2020), Law and Media, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Neelamalar N. (2019), Media Law and Ethics, Philearning Publication.
- Divan Madhvi Goradia (2006)–Facets of Media Law, Eastern Book Company.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://www.scribd.com/document/488083725/Notes-Media-Laws-Ethics>
- <https://www.nalsar.ac.in/images/NMLR%20Vol-1-2010.pdf>

**BAL501**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fifth Semester Paper - I**  
**Economics-III**  
**(Socio-Economic Development & Gandhian Thought)**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to be aware of the pattern of social changes, to know the problem of balanced and unbalanced development and to understand the needs and importance of social control

**Unit - I**

Social Change: Concept, Characteristic Pattern, Process; Change Evolution & Progress, Causes of Social Change, Social Control: Meaning, Need, Importance, Nature.

**Unit - II**

Economic Development : Definition,  
Importance, Prerequisite of Economic Development,  
Characteristics of developed and developing economy,  
Elements & Stages of Economic Development,  
Problems of Balanced & Unbalanced Development,  
Infrastructure and Development.

**Unit – III**

Social Planning: Concept& Elements, Planning in India- Need, Objectives, Strategy, Achievement and Failure. Formulation of Economics Policy: the process policy for controlling inflation and unemployment. Fiscal policy-stability and economic growth.

**Unit - IV**

Basic elements of Gandhian Philosophy; Gandhian concept of Development, Constructive Programmes of Gandhi, Khadi & indigenous Labour Policy, Gandhi & Cottage industry, concept of Trusteeship, Relevance of Gandhian Philosophy in Indian Context.

**Suggested Reading:**

- Mishra & Puri (2023) Indian Economic, Himalaya Publishing House
- Jain T.R., Sandhu A.S.(2023) Development Economic, B.K. Global Publications
- Sharma R.K. (2022) Social Change & Social Control, Atlantic Publishers
- Rao C.N. Shankar (2019) Sociology, S. Chand Company, New Delhi
- Maharajan M. (2011) Mahatma Gandhi the New Millennium, Discovery Publishing Pvt. Ltd.
- Kumarappa J.C. (2010) Gandhian Economic thought, Serva-Seva Sangh Prakashan
- [https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete\\_lecturerlist?Id=28](https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/departments/home/gete_lecturerlist?Id=28)
- <https://npsmm.in/departments-of-economics/e-content-economics/>

**BAL502**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fifth Semester**  
**Paper – II**  
**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand about nature of International Law, to know about definition of International law and How to work and to know about How to work International law and Relation between Two countries.

**Unit I**

- Nature, Definition, Origin and Basis of International Law
- Sources of International Law
- Subjects of International Law
- 
- Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

**Unit II**

- Recognition : Definition, Theories of Recognition,
- 
- Kinds of Recognition, Legal effect of Recognition, With drawl of Recognition.
- Extradition : Definition, Purpose of Extradition, Legal Duty, Extradition of Political Offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality, Rule of Specialty.
- Asylum : Meaning, Right of Asylum, Types of Asylum
- Intervention : Definition and Its Prohibition, Ground of Intervention.

**Unit III**

- State Territory : Concept, Modes of Acquisition, International Rivers.
- State Jurisdiction - Territorial Jurisdiction and Its Limitation
- State Succession : Definition and Kinds of Succession Consequences of State Succession.
- State Responsibility : Kinds of State Responsibility, Consequence of State Responsibility.

**Unit IV**

- U.N. : Origin, Object, Principles and Membership
- Main organs of U.N. : General Assembly, Security Council Economic and Social Council, Trusteeship Council and Secretariat, International Court of Justice.

**Suggested Reading:**

- Agarwal H.O. (2022), International Law and Human rights , Central Law Publication.
- Shaw Malcom N. (2021), International Law, Cambridge University Press.
- Kapoor Dr. S.K. (2021), International Law & Human Rights, Central Law Agency.
- Ahuja V.K. (2021), Public International Law, Lexis Nexis
- Shearer A.I. (2013), Stark's International Law, Oxford University Publication.

- Jennings Sir Robert and Watts, Sir Arthur (2008), Oppenheim's International Law, Oxford University Publication.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://www.gklawcollege.com/wp-content/themes/gklaw-theme/downloads/library/studymaterials/20public-international-law.pdf>
- <https://legalresponse.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/Public-intern.-law.pdf>

**BAL503**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fifth Semester**

**Paper - III**  
**LABOUR LAW - I**

(LAW RELATING TO LABOUR MANAGEMENT RELATIONS IN INDIA)

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand relation between Labour and Industries, to know about welfare legislation regarding Labour and to know about Industrial Law and its Function.

**Unit I**

Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India  
Trade Union Act, 1926 (Labour Management Relation); History and Development of Trade Union Movement, Registration of Trade Union,  
Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Penalties and procedure,  
Collective Bargaining – Process, Merit and Demerit

**Unit II**

Industrial Dispute Act, 1947 - Scope of Industry, Employees, Employers, Industrial Disputes, Authorities under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947; Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities, Reference of Disputes to Boards. Courts or Tribunals

**Unit III**

Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure  
Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences (Standing Order) Act, 1946 by Industrial Employment

**Unit IV**

The Factories Act, 1948:  
Interpretation-competent person, Hazardous process, manufacturing process, Worker, Factory, Occupier, Health, Safety and Welfare, Working House of Adults, Employment of young persons, Inspectors - Appointment and Powers.

**Acts**

1. Trade Union Act, 1926
2. Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
3. Factories Act, 1948

**Suggested Reading:**

- Malik P.L. (2021), Handbook of Labour and Industrial Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- Agrawal Anju & Satish Kumar Saha (2020), Industrial Relation & Labour law, SBPD Publication, U.K.
- Sinha P.R.N., Indubala Sinha & Sjelarseema Priyadarshini (2017), Industrial Relation, Trade, Unions and Labour Legislatives, Pearson.
- Ghosh Piyali & Nandan Shefali (2017), Industrial Relations & Labour laws, Mc Graw Hill education.
- Goswami V.G. (2019), Labour and Industrial Laws, CLA. Allahabad.
- Mishra S.N. (2016) Labour and Industrial Law, CLP Allahabad.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://renaissancelawcollege.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Labour-Laws.pdf>
- [https://ncib.in/pdf/ncib\\_pdf/Labour%20Act.pdf](https://ncib.in/pdf/ncib_pdf/Labour%20Act.pdf)





**BAL504**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fifth Semester**  
**Paper - IV**  
**LAW OF CRIME – I**  
(The Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita)

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about Law relating to crime, to understand about menses and common intention and to know about classification of Crime.

**Unit-I**

- Meaning & Definition of Crime.
- Elements of Crime.
- Stages of Crime Preparation & Attempt.
- Distinction between Crime & other wrong
- Applicability of The Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita

**Unit-II**

- Principle of joint criminal liability.
- General Exception: General Defense & Private Defense.
- Offence of Abetment & Conspiracy.

**Unit-III**

- **Offences affecting human body:** Culpable Homicide murder, Hurt & Grievous Hurt, Wrongful Restrain & Confinement, Kidnapping & Abduction.
- Offence affecting property: Theft, Extortion, Robbery, Docaity.

**Unit-IV**

- **Offences against property:** Cheating, Criminal Trespass, Criminal Breach of trust. Forgery, Criminal misappropriation, Snatching
- **Offence against women relating to marriage,** cruelty by Husband or relative.
- Offence against State (Sedition)
- Criminal intimidation, Defamation and Attempt.

**Act:** The Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023

**Suggested Reading:**

- Yadav Krishna Murari, Aggarwal Tripathi (2023), Text Book on the Indian penal code, Satyam Law International.
- Vaidya Sharvari (Madiwale) (2023), A references book on Indian Penal Code, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Mishra S.N. (2022), Indian Penal Code, Central Law Publication.
- Joshi Man Mohan (2022), The Indian Penal Code, Integrity Education.
- Gaur K.D. (2019), Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, Central Law Publication.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/33\\_Law\\_of\\_Crimes-I\(Indian\\_Penal\\_Code\).pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/33_Law_of_Crimes-I(Indian_Penal_Code).pdf)
- <https://msbrijuniversity.ac.in/assets/uploads/newsupdate/IPC-SCLLB-2.pdf>

**BAL505**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fifth Semester**  
**Paper - V**  
**FAMILY LAW – II (Muslim Law)**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about Muslim Law, to understand difference between Muslim Law and other genal Law and to know about condition of Muslim society and culture.

**Unit I**

Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim, Muslim Marriage : Essentials, Option of puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & Shia Law

**Unit II**

**DOWER(MAHR)**

Origin, Definition, Nature of Dower, Importance of dower,  
Legislature's right to make a legislation in respect of reasonable dower,  
The object of Dower,  
Increase or decrease of Dower,  
Classification of dower, Specified Dower (Mahr-i-Musamma)  
Prompt Dower, Deferred Dower,  
Customary (Proper) Dower (Mahri-i-Misl) Wife's rights and remedies on non-payment of Dower, Difference between Sunni and Shia Laws relating to Dower, Effect of Apostacy on Dower.

**Unit III**

Classification of Divorce, Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim personal law, Cr.P.C. and Muslim Women (Protection of Right of Divorce) Act, 1986,Parentage and Legitimacy, Kinds and Powers of guardian

**Unit IV**

Hiba : Definition, Essentials, Kinds and Formalities for a Valid Hiba Revocation of Hiba. Will : Definition, Essentials and Kinds of a Valid Will, Abatement of Legacies, Revocation of Will Pre-emption : Definition, Classification & Formalities. Inheritance under Sunni Law,  
Doctrine of Aul and Radd

**Suggested Reading:**

- Diwan, Paras (2023), Muslim Law in Modern India, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Rashid, Syed Khalid (2022), Muslim Law, Eastern Book Company.
- Ahmad Aquil (2021), Mohammedan Law, Central Law Agency.
- Sinha R.K. (2017), Text book on Muslim Law, Universal Law Publishing.
- Mulla (2017), Principles of Mohamedan Law, Lexis Nexis.
- Mohmood Tahir (2017), Introduction to Muslim Law, Universal Law Publishing.
- <https://justicemirror.com/family-law-notes-2/>
- <https://renaissancelawcollege.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/Muslim-Law.pdf>
- <https://www.scribd.com/document/491265701/Family-Law-2-Muslim-law-for-internals>

**BAL506**  
**B.A. LL.B. Fifth Semester**  
**Paper - VI**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand about Evaluation and scope of administrative Law, to know the nature and Development of administrative Law and to trace the Development of the Natural Justice.

**Unit I**

**Introduction**

Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law :

Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law

Rule of Law and Administrative Law, Separation of Powers and its Relevance, Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law.

**Unit II**

- Delegated Legislation – Necessity and Constitutionality, Control :Legislative, Judicial and Procedural
- Principles of Natural Justice
- Administrative Tribunal and Administrative Discretion

**Unit III**

- Liability of Wrong – Tortious and Contractual
- Statutory immunity, Governmental Privilege in Legal proceedings, Estoppel and Waiver.
- Public Interest Litigation

**Unit IV**

- Judicial Control of Administrative Law  
Writs, Injunction, Declaratory Suit, Accountability, Lokpal and Lokyaукта, Right to Information Act

**Suggested Reading:**

- Rai Kailash (2023), Administrative Law, Allahabad Agency.
- Takwani C.K. (2023), Lecture on Administrative Law, Eastern BookCo.
- Massey I. P. (2022), Administrative Law, Eastern BookCo.
- Myneni S.R. (2021), Administrative Law, Asia law House, Hyderabad.
- Jain M.P. & S.N. Jain (2021), Principles of Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis, Universal Delhi.
- Thakkar C.K. (2012), Administrative Law, Eastern BookCo.
- Sathe S.P.(2004), Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://bvbelladlawcollege.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/Administrative-Law.pdf>
- <https://blog.ipleaders.in/administrative-law-1/>

**BAL601**  
**B.A. LL.B. Sixth Semester**  
**Paper -I**  
**PROPERTY LAW**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand difference between general Law and property Law, to know about movable and immovable property and to know about Law relating to proper property.

**Unit I**

**Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of**

**Property** Concept of Property: Distinction between movable and immovable property Definition clause: Immovable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim Definition of transfer of property (Sec.5)

Transfer and non-transfer of property (Sec. 10- 12) Vested and Contingent interest (Sec. 19 & 21) Rule of Election (Sec.35)

**Unit II**

**General Principles Governing Transfer of Immovable Property**

Transfer by ostensible owner Rule of feeding the grant by estoppels, Rule of Lis-pendence Fraudulent transfer Rule of part - performance Conditional transfer

**Unit III**

**Specific Transfers**

Sale and gift  
Mortgage and Hypothecation,  
charge Lease and License

**Unit IV**

Exchanges, Rights and liabilities of parties  
Gifts, Essentials of Gift, Revocation of Gift, Onerous Gifts

**Easement Act**

Object and main provisions of the Easement Act

**Acts**

- The Transfer of Property Act, 1882
- The Indian Easement Act, 1882

**Suggested Reading:**

- Sinha R.K.(2023), Transfer of Property Act, Central Law Agency.
- Mulla, (2023), Transfer of Property Act, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Mulla, (2022), Commentary on Transfer of Property Act-1882, Sweet Soft.
- Sarthi Vepa P. (2021), Law of Transfer of Property, Eastern Book Company.
- Singh Avtar, Harpreet Kaur (2019), Text book on the transfer of property Act, Universal Publication.
- Saxena Pradhan Poonam (2017) Property Law, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Shukla S.N.(2015), Transfer Property Act, Allahabad Law Agency.
- <https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/2338/1/A1882-04.pdf>
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/51\\_Property\\_Law.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/51_Property_Law.pdf)
- [https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/IInd%20Term\\_Property%20Law\\_LB204%202022.pdf](https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/IInd%20Term_Property%20Law_LB204%202022.pdf)

**BAL602**  
**B.A. LL.B. Sixth Semester**  
**Paper - II**  
**LABOUR LAW – II**  
**(SOCIAL SECURITY AND WAGE LEGISLATION)**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about Labour law, to know about complication of Labour Law and to understand compensatory Law

**Unit I**

**Employees Compensation Act, 1923 (Sec. 1-10, 12, 14, 14A, 17 & 20)**

- Conceptual frame work of Social Security- Evolution and concept of Social Security, Employees Compensation Act, 1923 : Definitions, Aims & Object, Liability of Employer.
- Notional Extension & Defences, Determination of Amount of Compensation, Compensation when due, Penalty for default, Contracting Out (Sec.17), Appointment & Powers of Commissioner (Sec. 19-31)**Unit II**

**Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 (Sec. 3-18)**

- Aims & Object, Definitions, Restriction on employment,
- 
- 
- Right to Maternity Benefit ,Medical Benefit.
- Bonus, Leave Dismissal during Pregnancy (Sec. 10-16),
- forfeiture of Maternity benefit, Leave for Miscarriage,
- Penalty for contravention of Act by Employer, Cognizance of offences.

**Unit III**

**Minimum Wages Act, 1948**

- Theories and Concept of Wages, Aims & Objects of Act, Definition , Fixation & Revision of rates of Wages, Working Hours and Determination of Wages and claim etc. Authority – Appointment & Powers of the Authority.

**Unit IV**

**Payment of Wages Act,1936**

- Aims & Object, Responsibility of Payment of Wages, Time of Payment of Wages & Fixation of Wage Period, Authorized Deductions (Sec.7 to 13), Appointment & Powers of Inspectors and Authority for Adjudication of Claims (Sec.15-18), Penalty for offences under the Act.
- The Payment of Bonus Act : Scope and Application, Definition, Computation of Gross profit and available surplus, Eligibility for Bonus, Disqualification for Bonus, Minimum and Maximum Bonus.

## **Acts**

1. Employees Compensation Act, 1923
2. Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
3. Payment of Wages Act, 1936
4. Minimum Wages Act, 1948

## **Suggested Reading:**

- Malik P.L. (2021), Handbook of Labour and Industrial Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- Agrawal Anju & Satish Kumar Saha (2020), Industrial Relation & Labour law, SBPD Publication, U.K.
- Sinha P.R.N., Indubala Sinha & Sjelarseema Priyadarshini (2017), Industrial Relation, Trade, Unions and Labour Legislatives, Pearson.
- Ghosh Piyali & Nandan Shefali (2017), Industrial Relations & Labour laws, Mc Graw Hill education.
- Goswami V.G. (2019), Labour and Industrial Laws, CLA. Allahabad.
- Mishra S.N. (2016) Labour and Industrial Law, CLP Allahabad
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://labour.gov.in/sites/default/files/Chapter%20-%206.pdf>
- <https://prsindia.org/billtrack/the-code-on-social-security-2020>

**BAL603**  
**B.A. LL.B. Sixth Semester**  
**Paper -III**  
**LAW OF CRIME – II**  
(The Bhartiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita 2023)

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand about difference between substantial Law and procedure Law, to know about function of Law of procedure and to know about function of police system.

**Unit II**

- **Introduction & Definition:** Provision for Investigation, Enforceability, Definition, Constitution of Criminal Courts and their powers (sec 6-25 and 29) Arrest and Arrest Procedure, Search and seizure Right of Arrested Person. (Sec. 35-62) Process to compel Appearance (63-93) Duty of police for medical Examination.

**Unit II-**

- **FIR and Proceeding before Magistrate:** Information to police and power of Investigation (173-196)
- Cognizance and initiation of proceeding before Magistrate, (Sec210-222)
- Complain to magistrate of commencement of proceedings (See 223-233) Maintenance of wife, children and Parents (144-147) Security for peace and good behaviour (Sec-125-143)

**Unit III**

- **Jurisdiction, Charge and trial:**
- Jurisdiction of Criminal court in inquiries and trial (Sec 197-209)
- Charge (Sec.234-247), Trial before court of session (248-260)-Trial by Magistrate in warrant (Sec 261-273), Cases (a) on police report (Sec 261-266) (b) other than police report (Sec 267-270) Summon trial (Sec 274-282), Summary trial (Sec 283-288), Plea of Bargaining (289-300).

**Unit IV**

- **Judgment:** (Sec 392-406), Appeal (Sec 413-435), Reference & Revision (Sec 436-445), Transfer of Cases (Sec 447-452), Provision of Bail and Bond (Sec 479-798), Limitation of Cases (Sec 515-521)

**Act:**

The Bhartiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023

**Suggested Reading:**

- Kelkar R.V. (2021), Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Co.
- Mishra S.N. (2020), The Code of Criminal Procedure, Central Law Publication.
- Kannan K. (2019), Code of Criminal Procedure, Lexis Nexis, Delhi.
- Lal Ratan & Dhiral Lal (2019), Code of Criminal Procedure, Lexis Nexis, Delhi.
- Sarkar S.C. (2018), Criminal Procedure, Lexis Nexis, Delhi.
- Pillai K.N. Chandra Sekharan (2017), Lecture on Criminal Procedure, EBC Lucknow.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/15272/1/the\\_code\\_of\\_criminal\\_procedure%2C\\_197\\_3.pdf](https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/15272/1/the_code_of_criminal_procedure%2C_197_3.pdf)
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/34\\_Law\\_of\\_Crimes\\_II\\_\(Code\\_of\\_Criminal\\_Procedur.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/34_Law_of_Crimes_II_(Code_of_Criminal_Procedur.pdf)
- [https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/IInd%20Term\\_Law%20of%20Crimes-II\\_LB203\\_2022\\_1.pdf](https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/IInd%20Term_Law%20of%20Crimes-II_LB203_2022_1.pdf)



**BAL604**  
**B.A. LL.B. Sixth Semester**  
**Paper - IV**  
**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**  
**AND**  
**PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about how to interpret law, to know about law of interpretation of law and to know about rules of Interpretation.

**Unit I**

**Interpretation**

Meaning, Object, General Principles and their Importance,  
Difference between Interpretation and Construction

**Statutes** : Meaning and its Classification,  
Internal and External Aids to Interpretation

**Unit II**

Literal Rule, Golden Rule Mischief Rule Beneficial Construction, Harmonious Construction, Purposive Construction, Beneficial Construction. Strict Construction – In reference with Penal and Taxing Laws,

**Unit III**

Maxims of Interpretation and their Importance **Maxims**:- Noscitur a Sociis, Ejusdem Generis, Reddendo Singula Singulis, Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pereat, Delegatus Non Potest Delegare, Expressio Unius Exclusio Alterius. Interpretation of Constitutional Law, Commencement, repeal and Revival of Legislation

**Unit IV**

**Principles of Legislation**

Doctrine of Utility, Doctrine of Pleasure and Pain, Doctrine of Sympathy and Antipathy, Public Opinion and Legislation

**Suggested Reading:**

- Mittal D.P. (2023), Statutory Interpretation Commercial Law Publishers India. Pvt.ltd.
- Chaturvedi K.N. (2022), Modern Statutory Interpretation, Eastern Law House.
- Bindra N.S. (2022), Interpretation of Statutory, Lexis Nexis.
- Singh Avtar, Harpreet Kaur (2022) Introduction of The Interpretation of Statutes, Lexis Nexis.
- Singh G.P. Alok Aradhe (2022), Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Lexis Nexis.
- Myneni S.R. (2020), Interpretation of Statutes, Asia Law House.
- Bhattacharya T. (2020), Interpretation of Statutes, CLA.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://blog.ipleaders.in/basic-principles-of-interpretation-of-statutes/>
- <https://cnlu.ac.in/storage/2022/08/Interpretation-of-Statutes-and-Principles-of-Legislation.pdf>

**BAL605**  
**B.A. LL.B. Sixth Semester**  
**Paper - V**  
**Trust and Equity**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about equity, to know origin of equity and How to connect with Indian Law and to know about charitable trusts.

**Unit I**

Trust Definition and classification, definition of trust trustees,

Beneficiary, Trust and semi trust Institutions, classification and kinds of trusts, Creation of trusts, Trustees, appointment and removal of trustees, duties, liabilities and discretion of trustees, power of trustees, extinction of trusts.

**Unit II**

Public and charitable trusts, Public and charitable trusts (English Law), Definition of charity, Charitable purposes, Cypres doctrine, charitable trusts under Mohammedan Law, Charitable Trusts under Hindu Law.

**Unit III**

Definition of Fiduciary Relationship, Trust and a Fiduciary Relationship, its Nature, When Arises, Types

**Unit IV**

Nature, History and growth of equity, Maxims of Equity, Equitable Doctrines

**Prescribed Cases:**

- ☐ In re Hatlet's Estate : Knatchbull v Hallet (1897) 13Ch.D.696
- ☐ Mussorie Bank v. Rayner [(1882)LR 7 aC321]
- ☐ Commissioner of Income Tax v. Parnell [(1891) AC531]
- ☐ Janakirama Iyer v. P.M. Nilkanta Iyer [AIR 1962 SC633]
- ☐ Gopal Lal Puranchandra [49 IA100]
- ☐ Near Services v. K.C. Alexander [AIR 1968 SC1165]
- ☐ Bum and Vo.v.McDonald [36 Cal354]

**Suggested Reading:**

- Gandhi B.M. (2023), Equity Trusts and Specific relief, EBC Lucknow.
- Raja rattan S. (2023), Charitable and Religious trust and Institutions, Snow White.
- Chatterji Souvik (2023), Text book on equity, trusts, specific relief, easements and Property Law, Laxis Nexis.
- Myneni S.R. (2022), Equity Trust & Fiduciary relations, Asia Law House.
- Krishnamurthy Aiyar & SK Sarvaria (2022), Commentary on the Indian Trusts Act. Universal Lexis Nexis.
- Singh G.P. (2022), Principles of Equity with special reference to Trusts and Specific relief, CLA.
- Ahmed Aquil (2020), Equity Trusts Mortgage, fiduciary relations and Specific relief. CLA
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://www.scribd.com/doc/312328217/Equity-Trusts-law-notes>
- <https://www.ramauniversity.ac.in/online-study-material/law/balb/vsemester/equityandtrust/lecture-36.pdf>

**BAL606**  
**B.A. LL.B. Sixth Semester**  
**Paper - VI**  
**Clinical Legal Education, Public Interest Lawyering,**  
**Legal Aid and Para Legal services**  
**(Practical Training – I + viva-voce)**

**Marks:100**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the organization and function of outnach legal, to know about movable and immovable property and to know about Law relating to proper property.

This paper shall consist of three parts

(A) Part (A) will consist of class room study and observation method study of different extension programmes viz: (60 Marks)

- (i) Lok Adalat
- (ii) Legal Aid Camps
- (iii) Legal Aid centres
- (iv) Clinical Legal Education
- (v) Para Legal Training Programmes
- (vi) Law Club

(B) In the second part of training students shall prepare report of their observations and learning of above programmes in their diary (20 Marks)

(C) There shall be viva-voce (20 Marks)

**Suggested Reading:**

- Myneni S.R. (2024), Legal Education, Research Methodology of Legal writing, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Paranjape N.V.(2019), Public Interest Litigation Legal aid & Services etc. Central Law Agency.
- Practical Lawyer- Legal aid clinic in India (2022), Journal, EBC.
- <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-6888-clinical-legal-education.html>
- <https://sushantuniversity.edu.in/blog/role-of-legal-aid-clinic-in-legal-education/>
- <https://blog.ipleaders.in/clinical-legal-education/>

**BAL701**  
**B.A. LL.B. Seventh Semester**  
**Paper -I INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**  
**LAW-I**

(PATENT RIGHT CREATION AND REGISTRATION)

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to Understand concept, creation and registration of different patents, to know the objective and historical view of the patent law in India and to know the procedure of obtaining compulsory license.

**Unit I**

**Patent: Concept and Subject Matter**

Concepts of Patents, Origin of the term patent, Meaning of the term Patent, Patent – A form of property, What is the objective behind a Patent Law, Historical view of the Patent Law in India., Principles underlying the Patent Law in India. Protectable Subject Matter – Patentable Invention Intangibles are not patentable, Inventions which are not patentable under the Act, Patent of addition, Term of patents of addition, Process patent.

**Unit - II**

**Procedure for Obtaining Patent**

Submission of application, Persons entitled to apply for patents, First – to – apply system, Meaning of true and first inventor, Assignee of the inventor may apply, Inventions made by an employee, Form of application, Special provision for foreign applicants, The applicant to file provisional and complete specification, What is Specification, Provisional and complete specification, Specification, Contents and form of specification, Nature of the patent specification, Kinds of specification, Provisional specification, Need to file a Provisional Specification., Provisional Specification to be followed by Complete Specification, Complete specification, The contents of a complete specification, Priority date of a claim, The interpretation of specification and its importance, Claims, Whether a specification can be amended once it has been filed, Amendment before acceptance, Amendment after acceptance, Amendment before the grant of patent, Conditions for amendment, Disclaimer, Correction, Explanation, Who is to allow amendment, Publication and examination of the application, Communication to the applicant, Opposition Proceedings to Grant of Patent, Grant of Patent, Term of the Patent, Joint inventors, Compulsory Licence.

**Unit – III**

**Rights of Patentee Rights Conferred on a Patentee**

Patent rights are conditional. Rights of patenters, The right to exploit the patent, Right to licence. Right to assign, The right to surrender the patent. Right to sue for infringement, Exceptions and Limitations, Power of the Central Government to use invention for purposes of Government. Acquisition of invention and patent by the Central Government, Government use of invention without payment of royalty. Compulsory licences, Use of the invention for defence purposes. How the rights of a patentee are enforced? Duties of a patentee.

**Transfer of Patent**

Forms of transfer of Patent Rights. Assignment, The difference between assignment and licence. Assignee, Kinds of assignment. Legal assignment, Equitable assignment. Mortgage, Conditions to create a valid assignment. Licence,

The kinds of licence. -Voluntary Licence, Statutory Licence, Exclusive/Limited Licence, Express/Implied Rights conferred on a licence

Transmission of Patent by operation of Law. Registration of assignment /licence is essential. Certain restrictive conditions to be avoided, When a restrictive condition can be imposed.

## **Revocation and Surrender of Patents**

Protection of security of India. Revocation of the patent, Lapsing of patent for non-payment of renewal fee. Surrender of Patents, Limitation on restored patents.

## **Unit – IV**

### **Infringement of Patents**

What can amount to infringement. Doctrine of pith and marrow.

### **Action for Infringement**

Where a suit is instituted. Procedure followed in the suit. When can a suit be instituted. Period of limitation for instituting a suit, Whether a notice of the suit to be served on the defendant. Who is entitled to sue, Persons who can be sued, Onus of establishing infringement, Acts not to be considered as infringement. Defense which may be set up by the defendant. Plaintiff not entitled to sue, Denial of infringement, Estoppel or res judicata. Expert evidence, Relief's available in an action for infringement. Injunction, Final injunction, Damages or accounts of profits.

### **Patent Agents**

Qualifications of a patent agent, Rights of patent agents, Disqualification for Registration as a patent agent.

### **Patent in Computer Programmes The Recreation of 'Dolly' as a Clone**

### **Suggested Readings:**

- Singh Rakesh Kumar, Arunabh Banerjee (2022), Intellectual Property Right, Lexworth Gogia Law Agency.
- Ramanajun Adaesh (2020), Patent Law cases and Material (Generic).
- Ahuja V.K. (2017), Law Relating to Intellectual Property Right, Lexis Nexis.
- Durafe Asha VijayDhanshree Toradmal (2020), Intellectual Property Right, Dreamtech Press
- Mishra J.P. (2013), An Introduction to Intellectual Property Right, Central Law Publication.
- SinghAvtar (2013), Intellectual Property Law, Eastern Book Company.
- Mishra J.P. (2012), An Introduction to Intellectual Property Right, Central Law Publication.
- Wadera B.L.(2011), Law relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Design & GeographicalIndications, Universal Publication.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=7045cf52-4a2c-465f-980b-b5af034e2064>
- <https://blog.ipleaders.in/all-about-intellectual-property-rights-ipr/>

**BAL702**  
**B.A. LL.B. Seventh Semester**  
**Paper –II**  
**COMPANY LAW**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the nature of company, inspiration of company, memorandum of Association and the doctrines of ultra-vires, to know the capital formation, Regulation, duties and liabilities share and general principles of companies and to know the director appointment, thesis role, power and duties.

**Unit I**

**Formation, Registration and Incorporation of Company Definition and Kinds of Company,**

Nature of Company: Theory of Corporate Personality Incorporation of Company: Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association, Doctrine of Ultra-vires.

**Unit II**

**Capital Formation and Regulation**

**Prospectus : Issue, contents, Kinds, liabilities for misstatement,**  
statement in lieu of Prospectus, Promoters : Position, duties and liabilities,  
Merger, Amalgamation, absorption and reconstruction of Company,  
Share and General Principles of allotment, Transfer of Shares,  
Restriction on transfer, Relationship between transfer and transferee.

Share Capital, Reduction of Share Capital, Conversion of Loan as, debentures into capital Duties of Court to protect interest of creditors and share holders.

**Unit III**

**Administration and Management**

Dividend – Payments – Capitalization – Profit, Audit to Account

Directors Appointment – Kinds, Powers and Duties

Role of Managing Director and other Managerial Personal

Oppression and Mismanagement

**Unit IV**

**Winding up of Companies**

- Kinds, Consequences and reason of winding up
- Role of Court
- Liabilities of Past members
- Payment of Liabilities
- Reconstruction and Amalgamation
- Legal Liabilities of Company – Civil & Criminal, Remedies against them

**Suggested Reading:**

- Kapoor G.K. and Dhanija, Sanjay (2024), Company Law & Practice, Taxmann Publications.
- Singh Avtar (2023), Company Law, Eastern Books Company.
- Bangia R.K. (2023), Company Law, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Paranjape N.V. (2021), Company Law, Central Law Agency.
- Tripathi S.C. (2019), New Company Law, Central Law Publication.
- <https://www.icsi.edu/media/webmodules/publications/FinalCLStudy.pdf>
- <https://www.icsi.edu/media/webmodules/publications/FinalCLStudy.pdf>
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/6\\_Company\\_Law.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/6_Company_Law.pdf)



**BAL703**  
**B.A. LL.B. Seventh Semester**  
**Paper –III**  
**Law of Evidence**  
**(The Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023)**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about the history of evidence law, oral and documentary law, C.P.C. and Cr.P.C., to know about the relevancy and admissibility, company and confessional evidence and dying declaration and to know about the method of proving facts like presentation and rules relating of burden of proofs.

**Unit-I (General)**

- History of Evidence of in India
- Relationship Between Law of Evidence and substantive Law and procedural law
- Understanding the meaning and definition such as facts-in-issues, Relevant facts, evidence: oral and Documentary, Proved, Disproved and not proved. Presumption

**Unit-II Relevancy and Admissibility of Facts.**

- Logically relevant facts
- Stated relevant facts:
  - (a) Admission
  - (b) Confession
  - (c) Dying Declaration
- Relevancy of judgment, Decree, order
- Relevancy of opinion of third person
- Relevancy of Character & judicial notice

**Unit-III Method of Proving facts**

- Rules relating to burden of proof.
- Doctrine of Stopple

**Unit-IV Of witness**

- Competent witness Privileged communication, Accomplice & Hostile witness
- Examination of witness

**Act :**

The Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023

**Books :**

1. Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Law of Evidence
2. Avatar Singh, Law of Evidence



### **Suggested Reading:**

- Gaur K. D. (2020), Text Book on the Indian Evidence Act. Lexis Nexis, Delhi.
- Lal Batesk (2023), Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
- B.John (2014), The Book of Evidence, Pan Mac, U.K.
- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal (2019), The Law of evidence, Lexis Nexis, Delhi.
- Rao V. Nagesware (2019), The Indian Evidence Act, Lexis Nexis, Delhi.
- Singh Avtar (2020), Principles of the Law of evidence, Central Law Publication
- The Indian Evidence Act, 1872.
- सिंह अवतार (2023), साक्ष्य विधि, सेन्ट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन, इलाहाबाद।
- यादव राजाराम (2019), भारतीय साक्ष्य अधिनियम, सेन्ट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन, इलाहाबाद।
- पण्डेय जी.एस. (2011), भारतीय साक्ष्य अधिनियम, यूनिवर्सिटी बुक हाउस प्राइवेट लिमिटेड, जयपुर।
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=121>
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://www.legalbites.in/library-law-of-evidence/>
- [https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/15351/1/iea\\_1872.pdf](https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/15351/1/iea_1872.pdf)

**BAL704**  
**B.A. LL.B. Seventh Semester**  
**Paper -IV**  
**Women and Law**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the status of women of India and in abroad and status of women deciding to constitution, to know about the elimination and discrimination against women and national commission for women and to know the unequal position of women and uniform civil code towards gender justice.

**Unit I**

**Introduction** status of women in India,

Status of women – Position abroad,

Constitution of India and Women (a) Preamble

(b) Equality Provision

**Unit II**

The International Bill of Human Rights,

Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against women,

National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women,

Fourth World Conference on women,

**Personal Laws and Women**

Unequal position of women – different personal laws and Directive principles of state Policy,  
Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice, Sex inequality inheritance, Guardianship

**Unit III**

**Criminal Laws and Women**

(a) Adultery

(b) Rape

(c) Outraging Modesty

(e) Domestic Violence

**Unit IV**

**Women Welfare Laws**

(a) The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961

(b) Pre-conception and pre-natal diagnostic techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act 1994

(c) Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986

(d) Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1987

(e) Family Courts Act, 1984

(f) Labour welfare Legislations : Maternity Benefit act, Factories act, Equal Remuneration act,  
Implementation of wages Laws and Legislation on Women Employment.

(g) Domestic violence act, 2005

### **Suggested Reading:**

- Chatterji Ishita (2023), Gender Justice Feminist Jurisprudence, Central Law Publication.
- Kant Anjani (2023), Law Relating to Women and Children, Central Law Publication, Allahabad
- Myneni S.R. (2022), Gender Justice Feminist Jurisprudence, New Era Law Publication.
- Sikka Tina (2021), Sex, Consent and Justice, A New Feminist Framework, Edinburgh University Press.
- Khetrpal Puja (2014), Gender Justice Feminist Jurisprudence, Puja Law House.
- Tripathi S.C. & Arora (2014), Women and Criminal Law, Central Law Publication, Allahabad
- Mamta Rao (2012), Law Relating to Women and Children, Eastern Book Company, Luknow.
- Chakrabarty Dr. N.K. & Dr. Sachi Chakrabarty (2006), Gender Justice, Jain Book.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://nalsa.gov.in/library/women-and-law>
- <https://www.fimt-ggsipu.org/study/ballb412.pdf>

**BAL705**  
**B.A. LL.B. Seventh Semester**  
**Paper-V**  
**FORENSIC LAW**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the principles and branches of forensic science and related services in India, to know about the Identification of Prisoners Act. and to know about the third degree method, police padding, trap evidence, duties of the defense and the difficult evidence.

**Unit-I**

Introduction, History of Forensic Science, Principles of Forensic Science, Branches of Forensic Science, Forensic Examinations, Forensic Science and related services in India

**Law in Forensic Science**

Enacted Law, The Indian Constitution, The Indian Evidence Act, Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973, The Identification of Prisoners Act

**CASE LAW**

Reports under section 293 Cri PC (1973), Reports Admissible, Death Penalty, Case Law Binding, Presumption of Innocence

**The Evidence**

Good evidence, Eye-witness accounts, Corpus Delicti, Corroboration, Insufficient evidence, Improper Identity, Third Degree Methods, Police Padding, Stock Witness, Circumstantial Evidence, Chain of circumstances complete, Trap evidence, Time element, Testimonial compulsion, Minority judgment, Voluntary Confession, Investigating Officer, Trustworthiness of police, Immediate dispatch, Identification marks, Chain of custody, Expert Value, Appearance, Data necessary, Language, Reports, Prosecution, Prove contents, Counter-complaints, Duties of the Defense

**The Court**

Duties, Powers, Strictures, Fair criticism of courts

**Unit-II**

**Physical Evidence and their Significance**

Introduction, Classification, Sources, Types of Physical Evidence, Significance, Conditions to be followed by Investigators, Nature of Physical Evidence and their Analysis

**Crime Scene Investigation**

Introduction, Significance, Role of Investigator, Crime Scene Examination, Evaluation Protection, Photography, Sketching, Searching of Physical Evidence, Collection of Physical Evidence, Preservation of Physical Evidence, Packaging of Physical Evidence, Sealing, Marking and Labelling, Chain of Custody, Documentation of Crime Scene, Dispatching of Exhibits.

**Expert at Crime Scene**

Introduction, Expert Testimony, Forensic Expert, Medicolegal Expert, Ballistics Expert, Explosive Expert, Fingerprint Expert, Photography Expert, Expert in the Court of Law, Dog Squads

**Unit-III**

**Crimes Involving Electronic Evidence**

Introduction, A Computer, Computer Crimes, Cyber Crimes, Motives, Targets, Types of Computer Crimes, Investigation of Computer Crimes, Modus Operandi, Electronic Evidence, Evidence Collection, Packaging

**DNA – Profiling**

# **Introduction, What is DNA , Significance Forensic Aspects, Evidence Materials, Collection, Preservation and Packaging, Blood, Bloodstains, Semen, Urine and Saliva, Tissue, Body Organs and Bones, Hair, Postmortem Samples, Documentation**

## **Unit-IV**

### **High-Tech Interrogation**

Introduction, Forensic Psychology, Polygraph Examination, Objectives, Role of Investigator, Legal Rights of the Subject, Questionnaire, Narco Analysis, Objectives, Role of Investigator, Brain Mapping, Objectives, Role of Investigator, Procedure

### **Suggested Reading:**

- Jand Sarita (2023), Forensic Science & Law, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Singh V.P. (2022), Forensic Science, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- Nabar B.S. (2022), Forensic Science in Crime Investigation, Asia Law House, New Delhi.
- Krishnamurthy Rukmani (2022), An Introduction to Forensic Science in Criminal Investigation, Selective & Scientific Books
- Sharma B.R. (2020), Forensic Science in Criminal Investigation and Trial, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- <https://www.casdschools.org/site/handlers/filedownload.ashx?moduleinstanceid=7592&dataid=6762&FileName=01-IntroForensicLaw.pdf>
- <https://blog.ipleaders.in/forensic-law-jurisprudence/>
- <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-8130-forensic-science-under-criminal-law.html>

**BAL706**  
**B.A. LL.B. Seventh Semester**  
**Paper –VI**  
**CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE & LIMITATION ACT**  
**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the fundamental rule and definition of pleading, to know the criminal pleading, complaints and bail application and special leave petition and to understand the model draft of application and drafting Wit petition and PIL Petition.

**Unit I**

**Introduction**

Definition : Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment , Mesne Profit, Affidavit, Plaint, Written statement , Legal Representative, Distinction between Decree & Judgment and between Decree and Order. Jurisdiction : Kinds, Hierarchy of Courts, Suit of a Civil nature, Concepts of Res-Subjudice and Resjudicata, Place of Suing, Institution of Suit, Parties to the suit, Joinder, Misjoinder or non-joinder of parties, Representative suit, Framing of suit, Cause of Action.

**Unit II**

**Appearance, Examination & Trial**

Appearance, Ex-parte Procedure, Summary & Attendance of witness, Trial, Adjournments, Interim orders, Commission Arrest and Attachment before judgment, Injunction and Appointment of Receiver, Interest and Costs.

**Execution :** Concept, General Principles, Power of execution of decrees, Procedure for execution, enforcement, Arrest and detention, Attachment, Sale, Delivery of Property, Stay of execution.

**Unit III**

**Suits in particular Case**

By or against government, By or against firm, Suit in forma pauperis, Interpleader suit Appeals, Review, Reference & Revision

**Unit IV**

**Miscellaneous**

Transfer of cases, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of Courts, Law of Limitation: Meaning, Nature & Scope of Law of Limitation, Bar of Limitation and its efficacy, sufficient cause its meaning and applicability, Legal Disability : Meaning, Scope & Effect, Continuous running of time, General Principles, Meaning, Scope & its exception, Law Relating to Registration of documents.

**Act**

- The Civil Procedure Code, 1908
- The Limitation Act, 1963

**Suggested Reading:**

- Takwani C.K. (2023), Civil Procedure EBC, Lucknow.
- Singh Pramod Kumar (2021), A to Z Civil Procedure Code-1908, Whitesmann.
- Mathur D.N. (2020), The code of Civil Procedure with Chapter Summary, Central Law Publications.
- Singh Avtar (2018), The code of Civil Procedure, Central Law Publications.
- Mulla D.F. (2017) The Code of Civil Procedure, Lexis Nexis, Delhi.
- Mulla D.F. (2015) The Key to Indian Practice (A Summary of the C.P.C.), Lexis Nexis, Delhi.
- Jain M.P. (2011) The Code of Civil Procedure, Lexis Nexis, Delhi.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Department/home/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/5\\_Civil\\_Procedure\\_Code.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/5_Civil_Procedure_Code.pdf)
- [https://www.indiacode.nic.in/handle/123456789/2191?sam\\_handle=123456789/1362](https://www.indiacode.nic.in/handle/123456789/2191?sam_handle=123456789/1362)

- <https://www.investopedia.com/articles/investing/111014/patents-trademarks-and-copyrights-basics.asp>
- <https://www.wipo.int/about-ip/en/>

**BAL801**  
**B.A. LL.B. Eight Semester**  
**Paper –I**  
**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW– II**  
**(TRADE MARK, DESIGN& COPY RIGHT)**

**Marks: 80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the meaning and development of intellectual property, to Know the concept of copy right and to understand the international efforts in the development of copy rights.

**Unit I**

**TRADE MARKS**

Introduction, Statutory Authorities, Principles of Registration of Trade Marks, Rights Conferred by Registration of Trade Marks, Infringement of Trade Marks and action against Infringement

**Unit II**

Procedure of Registration and Duration, Licensing in Trade Mark Intellectual Property Appellate Board, Miscellaneous Provisions, Assignment and Transmission

**Unit III**

**DESIGNS**

Law of Designs in India, Controller of Designs, Registration of Designs, Rights of Design Holder, Infringement And Legal Remedies

**Unit IV**

**Copy Right**

Introduction to Copyright, International Conventions/Treaties on Copyright, Characteristics of Copy Right, Subject matter of copyright works. Ownership of Copy Right, Term of Copyright, Assignment of Copy Right Author's special rights, Infringement of Copyright, Fair use provisions, Piracy in Internet

**Suggested Readings:**

- Singh Rakesh Kumar, Arunabh Banerjee (2022), Intellectual Property Right, Lexworth Gogia Law Agency.
- Ramanajun Adaesh (2020), Patent Law cases and Meterial (Generic).
- Ahuja V.K. (2017), Law Relating to Intellectual Property Right, Lexis Nexis.
- Durafe Asha VijayDhanshree Toradmal (2020), Intellectual Property Right, Dreamtech Press
- Mishra J.P. (2013), An Introduction to Intellectual Property Right, Central Law Publication.
- SinghAvtar (2013), Intellectual Property Law, Eastern Book Company.
- Mishra J.P. (2012), An Introduction to Intellectual Property Right, Central Law Publication.
- Wadera B.L.(2011), Law relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Design & GeographicalIndications, Universal Publication.
- Gopalakrishnan N.S. & T.G. Agitha, (2009), Principles of Intellectual Property Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
- Wadehra B.L.(2015), Law Relating to Patents, Trade Marks, Copyright, Designs & Geographical Indications; Universal law Publishing Pvt. Ltd., India.
- S.K. Verma and Raman Mittal (Ed.) (2006) ,Intellectual Property Right : A Global Vision Indian Law Destitution publication, New Delhi.
- <https://www.slideshare.net/sarat68/ipr-copy-rights-in-econtent-developmentpptx>
- <https://www.investopedia.com/articles/investing/111014/patents-trademarks-and-copyrights-basics.asp>
- <https://www.wipo.int/about-ip/en/>



**Acts**

- Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, 1883
- Berne Convention for the ;Protection of Literary and artistic Works 1886
- Indian Copyright act, 1957
- Indian trademarks Act, 1999
- Indian designs Act, 2000

**BAL802**  
**B.A. LL.B. Eight Semester**  
**Paper –II**  
**PLEADING, DRAFTING AND CONVEYANCING (CLINICAL)**  
**(Practical Training – II + viva-voce)**

**Marks: 100 (60+40)**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about the civil procedure and limitation, to about the decree, judgment order trial and to know the appearance, examination and trial.

**Unit I** Fundamental Rule of Pleading, Meaning and Definition of Pleading History; Object and Interpretation, Rules of Pleading : General and fundamental

Amendment of Pleading, Civil: Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Originally Petition Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision,

**Unit II**

**Criminal Pleadings:** Complaints, Bail application, Criminal Miscellaneous Application, Memorandum of appeal, Revision Petition, Petition u/s 125 Cr.P.C, Statement of Accused u/s 164 Cr.P.C, Application u/s 457 Cr.P.C. etc.

**Constitutional Petition:** Individual Petitions under Article 32 & 226 of Constitution of India, Public Interest Litigation, Special Leave Petition, etc.

**Unit III**

**Model Draft of Application**

Application for Restoration of Suit; Amendment in the Pleading, Substitution of Parties, Setting aside ex parte decree, Alimony, Bail, Matrimonial petition, Legal notice, Appointment of receiver/local commission; Compromise of Suit, condonation of delay and application for execution etc., Drafting Writ petition and PIL petition

**Unit IV**

**Conveyancing : Theory and Model Draft**

Definition and essential part of a deed, Model deed : Sale-deed, Mortgage deed, Gift-deed, Will-deed, Trust deed, Lease-deed, Promissory Note, General Power of Attorney, Partnership deed; Tenancy deed; Relinquishment deed etc.

**In this paper students have to do 15 practical exercises in drafting and 15 exercises in conveyancing apart from teaching. There shall be written examination of 60 marks conducted by the university and remaining 40 marks will be given on record file and viva-voce. (30 + 10 respectively)**

**Suggested Reading:**

- Sarkar S.K. (2022), Guide to Drafting Pleading & Conveyancing, Premier Publishing Company.
- Sharma Y.S.(2023), The law of Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing, University book house pvt. Ltd.
- Srivastava K.K. (2018), The Law of Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing, CLA.
- Dhingra S.N. & G.C. Mogha (2013), Law & Pleadings in India, Eastern Law House.
- Chaturvedi R.N.(2018), Pleadings, Draftings & Conveyance, Central Law Publications.
- Singh V.P. (2022), Forensic Science, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.
- <https://yusufaw.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Law-on-Drafting-Pleading-Conveyancing-YAL.pdf>
- [https://www.icsi.edu/media/webmodules/Drafting\\_Apperances\\_Pleadings\\_NewSyllabus.pdf.pdf](https://www.icsi.edu/media/webmodules/Drafting_Apperances_Pleadings_NewSyllabus.pdf.pdf)
- <https://yusufaw.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Law-on-Drafting-Pleading-Conveyancing-YAL.pdf>

**BAL803**  
**B.A. LL.B. Eight Semester**  
**Paper –III**  
**Land Laws Including Local Laws of Uttar Pradesh**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about the revenue divisions Board and revenue officers, to understand about management of land and to know the maintenance and revision of revenue records.

**UnitI**

**UP Land Revenue Code, 2006**

- (i) Definitions, revenue Divisions, Board and Revenue Officers
- (ii) Revenue court : Jurisdiction and Procedures
- (iii) Maintenance and revision of Revenue Records
- (iv) Management of Land and other properties by gramsabha

**UnitII**

- (i) Tenures : Transfer, devolution, Division, surrender and Abandonment
- (ii) Lease of Land by gram Panchayat, ejectment, declaratory suit
- (iii) Assessment and collection of land revenue
- (iv) Penalties

**UnitIII**

**UP Consolidation of Holdings Act, 1953**

- (i) UP Consolidation : Definitions, Declaration and Notification, Its effect, Reconsolidation, Cancellation of consolidation.
- (ii) Consolidation Courts
- (iii) Consolidation scheme : Objection and disposal
- (iv) Statement of Principles

**UnitIV**

**UP Panchayati Raj Act, 1947**

- (i) Establishment, constitution Meetings and Functions of Gram sabha
- (ii) Gram Panchayat : Powers and duties, Eligibility of Gram Panchayat Members
- (iii) Nyaya Panchayat : Establishment, Appointment and tenure of Panchs, election and Powers of Sarpanch
- (iv) Powers of Nyaya Panchayat

**Acts :**

- UP Land revenue code, 2006
- UP Consolidation of Holdings Act 1953
- UP Panchayati Raj Act, 1947

**Suggested Reading:**

- Maurya R.R. (2023), Uttar Pradesh Land Laws. CLA.
- Swamy N. Maheshwara (2023), Land Laws under the Constitution, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- Myneni S.R. (2022), Land Laws, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- Singh Promod Kumar (2021), A to Z Laws of Land and Property disputes, Capital Publication House.
- Padma T. & K.P.C. Rao (2021), The Principles of Land Laws, LT Publication.
- [https://bor.up.nic.in/pdf/Proposed\\_Amendment\\_English.pdf](https://bor.up.nic.in/pdf/Proposed_Amendment_English.pdf)
- [https://udrc.lkouniv.ac.in/Content/DepartmentContent/SM\\_580b24cb-ac52-4ec1-9819-3fde47193d36\\_30.pdf](https://udrc.lkouniv.ac.in/Content/DepartmentContent/SM_580b24cb-ac52-4ec1-9819-3fde47193d36_30.pdf)
- [https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/17574/1/act\\_final.pdf](https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/17574/1/act_final.pdf)

**BAL804**  
**B.A. LL.B. Eight Semester**  
**Paper –IV**  
**HUMAN RIGHTS AND PRACTICE**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about the Meaning and Importance of Human Rights, to know about the Legal Right and human Rights and to know about what is the U.N. Charter and Human Rights

**Unit I**

Human Rights: Meaning, Evolution of Human Rights : Ancient and Natural Law perspective, Natural Rights and Human Rights, Legal right and Human Rights, Human Rights Classification, Human Rights- Importance.

**Unit II**

U.N.Charter and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its legal Significance. Covenants and Conventions : International Covenant on Economic,Social and Cultural Rights, 1966; International Conventions on Civil & Political Rights, 1966 The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and People's Rights, The Viena Conference on Human Rights, Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Rights of the Aged.

**Unit III**

Human Rights in India, Human Rights and Indian Constitution, The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993, Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental Organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; Refugee: Rights and Duties

**Unit IV**

National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission for Safai Karamacharis, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Backward Classes and National Commission for Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

International Statutory Commission for the protection of Human Rights of;

- (i) Women,
- (ii) Children,
- (iii) Minority
- (iv) Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

**Acts**

- The Charter of UN
- The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
- The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
- The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

### **Suggested Reading:**

- Myneni S.R. (2023) Human Rights Law and Practice, Allahabad Central Agency.
- Sen S.N. (2022), Human Rights, Shri sai Law Publication Faridabad, first Edition.
- Kapoor S.K. (2021), International Law and Human Rights, 2023 Allahabad Central Law Agency.
- Awasthi and Kataria (2005), Law relating to Protection of human Rights, Orient Publishing Company New Delhi, second Edition.
- Agrawal H. O. (2005), Human Rights, Allahabad Central Law Publication, Eighth Edition.
- Khanna D.P. (2001), Reforming on Human Rights, Manas Publication New Delhi.
- Sharma Gokulesh (2000), Human Rights and Legal Remedies Deep and Deep Publication Company Limited, New Delhi, First Edition.
- Chandra Umesh (2000), Human Rights, Allahabad Central Agency.
- Sahgal B.P. (1995), Human Rights in India, Deep and Deep Publication New Delhi.
- D.D. Basu (1994), Human Rights in Constitutional Law, Prentice hall of India Private Limited New Delhi.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php/home/subjects?domain=Social+Sciences&subdomain=Human+Rights+and+Duties>
- <https://www.humanrightscareers.com/issues/human-rights-areas-of-practice/>

**BAL805**  
**B.A. LL.B. Eight Semester**  
**Paper –V**  
**OFFENCES AGAINST CHILD AND JUVENILE JUSTICE**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know about history of Juvenile delinquency, to understand theories of Juvenile delinquency specific to Albert K. Cohen & Sutherland and to know about United Nations efforts on elimination of Juvenile delinquency

**Unit I**

Historical background of juvenile delinquency, Meaning of juvenile delinquency, Causes of juvenile delinquency

**Unit II**

**Theoretical foundations of juvenile delinquency with special reference**

**to-**

- (a) Sutherland's Differential Association theory and
- (b) Albert K. Cohen's Delinquent subculture theory

**Unit III**

United Nations efforts on elimination of juvenile delinquency, Cross-cultural perspective on juvenile delinquency with special reference to laws relating to juvenile delinquency in Common Law countries and civil law countries

**Unit IV**

- Offences against child
  - (a) Sexual abuse
  - (b) Drug abuse
  - (c) Forced prostitution
  - (d) Offences against juveniles under Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection) Act, 2000
- Treatment of Juveniles under the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection) Act, 2000

Child rights under International Convention, Prohibition of child labour - Constitution and legal provision; Right of unborn child under different laws: Hindu Law, Property Law, Criminal Law and Law relating to maintaining benefit and relief, Child Marriage Restraint Act in India.

**Suggested Reading:**

- Ganguly, Enakshi, Kalpana Purushothaman and Puneeta Roy. (2023), Juvenile Not Delinquent: Children in Conflict with the Law, speaking tiger publishing pvt.ltd.
- Jaybhaye Atul (2023), Revisiting Juvenile Justice in India, A Study on Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act. 2015, Routledge, Milton Park, U.K. England.
- Bajpai G.S. (2019), Juvenile Justice- Impact and Implementation in India, Bloomsbury India.
- Dwivedi Manish (2017), Juvenile Justice System in India, Adhyayan Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi.
- Kumari Ved (2004), The Juvenile Justice System in India: From Welfare to Right, Oxford University Press, O.U.P. India
- <https://blog.ipleaders.in/offences-against-children/>
- <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-5676-offences-against-children-under-ipc.html>
- [https://snlawcollege.ac.in/Admin\\_xtrf/notice/1189SEM%206\\_HONS\\_Paper-I\\_OFFENCE%20AGAINST%20CHILD%20AND%20JUVENILE%20OFFENCES.pdf](https://snlawcollege.ac.in/Admin_xtrf/notice/1189SEM%206_HONS_Paper-I_OFFENCE%20AGAINST%20CHILD%20AND%20JUVENILE%20OFFENCES.pdf)

**BAL806**  
**B.A. LL.B. Eight Semester**  
**Paper –VI**  
**PROFESSIONAL ETHICS**  
**AND**  
**PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTABILITY**  
**(CLINICAL)**  
**(Practical Training – III + viva-voce)**

**Marks: 100 (80+20)**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the need of Legal profession in India and who regulates this profession, to know the ethics of advocates and duty of advocate towards the client court and colleagues and to understand the relationship between bar and bench, right and privileges of advocates.

**Unit I**

Historical background of Advocate Act 1961, Law prior to Advocate Act, Object and Reasons of passing the Act., Definitions, Nature and scope of Advocate Act

**Unit II**

Development of Legal Profession in India, Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State Bar Council and Bar Council of India, Admission and Enrolment of Advocates

**Unit III**

Professional ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues, Duty towards Society and obligation to render legal aid

**Unit IV**

**Bench-Bar Relationship**

Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice, Professional Misconduct  
Rights and Privileges of Advocates

**Contempt of Court Act, 1971**

Historical Development of contempt of Court Act in India, Object and Constitutional Validity of Contempt of Court Act, Definition, Kinds of Contempt, Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons, Cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and Remedies against punishment for Contempt of Court and Punishment for Contempt, Defences under contempt of court.

**Cases**

1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Fernandes AIR 2002 SC1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC1337
3. In re; Mr. G. a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC368

6. P.J. Ratnam v Kanikaran AIR 1964 SC224
7. In re; “ M” an Adovate AIR 1957 SC 149
8. L.D. Jaisingham v Narain das N Punjabi (1976) I SCC354
9. John D’Souza v Edward Ani (1994) 2 SCC64
10. In re; V.C. Mishra AIR 1995 SC2348



## **Acts**

- The Advocate Act, 1961
- Contempt of Court Act, 1971
- The Advocates Welfare Fund Act, 2001

## **Rule**

### **The Bar council of India Rules, 1961**

**In this Paper there shall be written examination of 80 marks by the university and 20 marks will be awarded on the basis of case study and viva-voce.**

## **Suggested Reading:**

- Navneet Vibhaw (2023), Professional Ethics for Lawyers, Lexis Nexis.
- Myneni S.R. (2020), Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bar Bench Relation, Asia Law Book.
- Subramanian R. (2017), Professional Ethics, 2E, Oxford university Press.
- Sirohi JPS & Sunil Sirohi (2006), Professional Ethics, Lawyer's Accountability, Bench- Bar Relationship, ALA
- Shree Avrom (1994), Advocacy, Universal, Delhi
- Evam Keith (1994), The Golden Rules of Advocacy. 1994, Universal, Delhi
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://lawnotes.co/category/llb/professional-ethics-and-professional-accounting-system/>
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/49\\_Professional\\_Ethics.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/49_Professional_Ethics.pdf)
- <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-925-professional-ethics-and-accountancy-for-lawyers.html>

**BAL901**  
**B.A. LL.B. Ninth Semester**  
**Paper –I**  
**RIGHT TO INFORMATION**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the origin and concept of R.T.I., understand the significance of R.T.I. Act-2005 according to democracy and know the emerging trends of the Right to know and Right to privacy.

**Unit-I**

International rigorous for enforcement of RTI- Impact of Johannesburg Principle, UDHR and Covenants; Origin and concept of Right to Information in India before RTI Act, 2005; Salient features of the Act of 2005, Significance in democracy; Constitutional basis; Supreme Court on right to information.

**Unit-II**

Emerging trends of The Right to Know and Right to Privacy under Part –III of the Indian Constitution., Right to Information and good governance

**Unit-III**

Right to Information Act: Definitions- Central Information Commission, Central Public Information Officer, Chief Information Commissioner, Competent Authority, Information, Public Authority, Record, Right to Information, State Information Commissioner, State Chief Information Commissioner, State Public Information Officer and Third Party (Sec 2)

**Unit-IV**

Right to Information and Obligation of Public Authorities (sec 3-11)

The Central Information Commission (Sec 12-13)

The State Information Commission (Sec 14-16)

Powers and Functions of the Information Commissioner, Appeals and Penalties (Sec- 17-20)

Miscellaneous (Sec.21-31)

\*\*\*\*Students are expected to read current case laws. Only the current enactments and enactments as amended upto date will be taught. All books are to be read in current edition.

**Suggested Reading:**

- Sharma M.L. (2022), Right to Information & Jurisprudence, Vitasta.
- Barowalia J.N. (2021), Commentary on the Right to Information Act, Universal Lexis Nexis.
- Dr. Kumar Niraj (2022), RTI Case Digest S.C. & H.C., Bharat Law House.
- Roy Aruna (2018), The RTI Story: Power to the People, Roli Books.
- Dr. Kumar Niraj (2020), Treatise on Right to Information Act, 2005, Bharat Law House pvt. ltd.
- Universal's Conxise commentary (2016), The Right to Information Act, 2005, Universal Law Publications
- <https://justlaw.co.in/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/Right-Information-act.pdf>
- <https://www.uou.ac.in/lecturenotes/law/DRTI-17/DRTI%20CRTI%20101%20102%20Right%20to%20Information%20PPT.pdf>
- [https://dopt.gov.in/sites/default/files/CompendiumIRDivision\\_Latest.pdf](https://dopt.gov.in/sites/default/files/CompendiumIRDivision_Latest.pdf)

**BAL902**  
**B.A. LL.B. Ninth Semester**  
**Paper-II**  
**BANKING AND INSURANCE LAW**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the system of banking in India, to know the concept of banking frauds and to be familiar with the relation of banker and customer.

**Unit I**

**Banking System in India**

- a. Kinds of banks and their functions
- b. Banking Regulation Laws
  - i Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
  - ii Banking Regulation Act, 1949
- c. Relationship between banker and customer
  - Legal Character
  - Contract between banker & customer
  - Banks duty to customers
  - The Banking Ombudsman Scheme, 1995
  - Liability under Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Unit II**

**Lending, Securities and Recovery by Banks**

- a. Principles of Lending
- b. Position of Weaker Sections
- c. Nature of Securities and Risks Involved
- d. Recovery of debts with and without intervention of courts /tribunal:
  - i Recovery of Debts due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993
  - ii Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interests Act, 2002.

**Unit III**

**Banking Frouds**

- a. Nature of Banking Frauds
- b. Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds
- c. Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Cards, Credit Cards

**Unit IV**

**Insurance Law**

- a. Nature & Scope of Insurance Contracts
- b. Kinds of Insurance:
  - i. Life Insurance
  - ii. Mediciam
  - iii. Property Insurance
  - iv. Fire Insurance
  - v. Motor Vehicles Insurance (with special reference to third party insurance)

- c. Constitution, Functions and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority
- i. Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986
  - ii. Settlement of Claim and Payment of Money, Amount Recoverable, Persons entitled to Payment. Reassurance, Impact of Suicide on policy and Surrender of Policy. Social Insurance, Rural Insurance and Agricultural insurance  
Health Insurance: Problems and Prospects in India
  - iii. The Institution of Insurance Ombudsman in India.

### **Suggested Reading:**

- Gurusamy S. (2023), A Text Book of Banking and Insurance, Vijay Nicole.
- Chaudhary R.M. (2022), Banking Laws, Central Law Publications.
- Kumar Sunil (2020), Essentials of banking and Insurance, JSR Publishing House.
- Singh Avtar (2007), Law of Banking & negotiable instruments: An Introduction EBC, Lucknow.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/3\\_Banking\\_Law.pdf](https://www.tndalu.ac.in/econtent/3_Banking_Law.pdf)
- [https://www.icsi.edu/media/webmodules/Academics/Elective\\_Paper\\_BIL\\_P.pdf](https://www.icsi.edu/media/webmodules/Academics/Elective_Paper_BIL_P.pdf)

**BAL903**  
**B.A. LL.B. Ninth Semester**  
**Paper –III**  
**CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY**  
**AND**  
**VICTIMOLOGY**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the nature, scope, cause and concepts of criminology and invite to crime, know the general causes of crime and different theories of crime: Lombrosian, psychiatric and sociological theories and understand the justification of punishment like: capital punishment, reformatory theory and so on.

**Unit I**

**Criminology**

Definition, Nature, scope and importance, White Collar Crime: Concept, Causes and prevention

**Schools of Criminology**

Classical & Neo classical, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and mental retardation as causes of crime, sociological theories, socialistic, cartographic

**Unit II**

**General causes of crime**

Lombrosian theory, Psychiatric theory, Differential association theory, Anomies theory, Multiple causation theories, Juvenile in conflict with the Law.

**Unit III**

**Punishment**

Concept and Justification of Punishment: Deterrent theory, Retributive theory, Preventive theory, Reformatory theory, Capital punishment.

Treatment of correction of offenders: Prison and open Air System, Probation, Parole, Indeterminate sentence, correctional, institutions.

**Unit IV**

**Police System**

Structural organization of police, power and duties of police under the Police Act and Cr.P.C., Power and duties of police under the police Act and Cr.P.C., Liabilities of Police for custodial violence, Victims to the crime

**Suggested Reading:**

- Myneni S.R. (2023), Crime, Criminology and Penology, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Ahuja Ram, Ahuja Mukesh (2023), Criminology, Rawat Publications
- Paranjape N.V. (2021), Criminology, Penology including Victimology, Central Law Publication.
- Ponniah M. (2018), Criminology Penology, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Siddique Ahmed (2017) Criminology, Penology and Victimology, EBC Westore.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=121>
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://sist.sathyabama.ac.in/sist\\_coursematerial/uploads/SAL1053.pdf](https://sist.sathyabama.ac.in/sist_coursematerial/uploads/SAL1053.pdf)

**BAL904**  
**B.A. LL.B. Ninth Semester**  
**Paper –IV**  
**Investment and Competition Laws**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the background of competition, to understand the importance of financial market and to be aware of the frame work of corporate, finance and regulatory.

**Unit I**

Financial Market: Introduction, meaning and significance, financial reforms and present scenario, Regulatory authorities governing financial market

**Unit –II**

**Competition Law**

- Background
- Prohibitions
- Competition Commission of India

**Unit III**

**Corporate Finance and regulatory framework**

- Security Contract (Regulation) Act 1956
- SEBI Act 1992
- Depositories Act 1996

The Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and enforcement of security Interest Act, 2002

**Unit IV**

**Regulatory framework for foreign trade, multinational companies**

- Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act 1992,
- UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans – National Corporations
- Control and regulation of foreign companies in India,
- Foreign collaborations and joint ventures

**Foreign Exchange Management**

- Background
- Policies
- Authorities

**Suggested Reading:**

- Roy Abir & Jayant Kumar (2023), Competition Law in India, Eastern Law House.
- Whish Richard & Balley David (2021), Competition Law, Oxford University press.
- Vahini Dr. Versha (2021), Indian Competition Law, Lexis Nexis.
- Vyas Neha (2021), Competition Law Concepts, Law and Practice, Eastern Book Company.
- Keshar Krishan (2018), Competition Law, Singhal Law Publications.
- Shani Adv. Gautam & Sudhanshu kumar (2021), Indian Competition Law, Taxmann Publications.
- Tripathi S.C. (2021), Competition Law, Central Law House.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://www.srcc.edu/sites/default/files/B.com%20H\\_sem%20vi\\_Consumer%20affairs%20and%20Customer%20Care\\_Ms.%20Kavita%20Kamboj.pdf](https://www.srcc.edu/sites/default/files/B.com%20H_sem%20vi_Consumer%20affairs%20and%20Customer%20Care_Ms.%20Kavita%20Kamboj.pdf)
- <https://www.fimt-ggsipu.org/study/ballb308.pdf>

**BAL905**  
**B.A. LL.B. Ninth Semester**  
**Paper - V**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the constitutional provisions and dimension of environmental problems and pollutions, know the notes prevention and control of pollution Act 1986 and know the environmental protection Act. 1986 and the green tribunal Act 2010 work society and surroundings.

**Unit I:**

Dimensions of Environmental Problems, Pollution & Its Kinds, Sustainable development, Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Activism( Principles- Precautionary Principle, Polluter pays principle, Public trust doctrine)

**Unit II:**

The Water(Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards : Constitution, Power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

**Unit III:**

The Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986, The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010 ( Appellate Authorities under the Act )

**Unit IV:**

Indian Forest Act, 1927; Kinds of forest-Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forest, The Forest (Conservation) Act,1980

The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act, Hunting of wild animals, Protection of Specified Plants, Trade or Commerce in Wild animals, animal articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

**Acts**

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act,1974
2. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act,1981
3. The Environment (Protection) Act,1986
4. The National Environment Tribunal Act,1955
5. The National Environment Appellate AuthorityAct,1997
6. Indian Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
7. The Forest (Conservation) Act,1980
8. The Wild Life (Protection) Act,1972

**Suggested Reading:**

- Swami Maheshwara N. (2022), Text book on Environmental Law, Asia Law House.
- Shastri S.C. (2022), Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company.
- Divan Shyam, Rossncranz, Armin (2022), Oxford University Prees.
- Leela Krishnan P.(2018), Environmental Law in India, Lexis Nexis.
- Singh C.P. (2013), पर्यायवरण विधि, Allahabad Law Publication
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://lawbhoomi.com/environmental-law-notes-and-study-materials/>
- <https://renaissancelawcollege.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/Environmental-Law.pdf>

**BAL906**  
**B.A. LL.B. Ninth Semester**  
**Paper –VI**  
**ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (CLINICAL)**  
**(Practical Training – IV + viva-voce)**

**Marks:100(80+20)**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the concept and need of alternative dispute resolution, to understand the jurisdiction and conduct of Arbitral proceeding and to be familiar with International commercial Arbitration.

**Unit I: Concept, Need and Development, Advantages**

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 : Object,  
Development and Salient features Arbitration : Definition,  
Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court Arbitration Agreement,  
Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

**Unit II:**

Jurisdiction of Arbitral tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings

**Unit III:**

Recourse against Arbitral Award, Finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal and Revision , **Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) System** – Objectives, Meanings & types, Rule making power – High Court& Central Government.

**UNIT-IV:**

**International Commercial Arbitration**, Enforcement of **foreign award** – New York convention awards, Geneva Convention Awards Conciliation, Mediation, Lok- Adalat & Permanent Lok- Adalat, Negotiation, Summary Trial, etc.

**Evaluation will be in two parts, There shall be written examination of 80 marks conducted by university and 20 marks will be awarded through exercises and viva-voce Acts:**

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996  
Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

**Suggested Reading:**

- Bindal Saurabh (2023), Law of Arbitration and conciliation and Alternative dispute resolution, eastern book company.
- Tripathi S.C. (2018), Alternative Dispute Resolution, Central Law Publications.
- Saharay Madhusudan (2023), The Principles of Alternate Dispute Resolution, Alt. Publications.
- Padama T. Rao K.P.C. (2023), The Principles of Alternate Dispute Resolution, Alt. Publication.
- Tripathi S.C. (2021), Alternative Dispute Resolution, EBC, Lucknow.
- Saraf B.P. & M.Jhunjhunwala (2000), Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, Snow White, Mumbai
- Rao P.C. & William Sheffield, (1997) Alternative Disputes Resolutions, Universal, Delhi
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/a/alternative-dispute-resolution.asp>
- [https://legallaffairs.gov.in/sites/default/files/arbitration-and-mediation\\_0.pdf](https://legallaffairs.gov.in/sites/default/files/arbitration-and-mediation_0.pdf)



**BAL1001**  
**B.A. LL.B. Tenth Semester**  
**Paper -I**  
**PRINCIPLES OF TAXATIONLAW**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to understand the history and fundamental principles of taxes, to know the concept of Direct and Indirect taxes and to be familiar with income tax.

**Unit-I General Principle of Taxation:**

Historical Development of Taxation In India, Concept of Taxation And Its Characteristics. **Constitutional Provision of Taxation:** Taxation And Freedom of Trade, Commerce And Intercourse, Scheme of Division of Powers Of Taxation Between The Central And State, Difference Between Tax And Fee, Canons of Taxation: Characteristics of A Good Tax System, Tax Evasion And Tax Avoidance.

**Unit-II Income Tax Act 1961:**

Definitions: Income, Agricultural Income, Assessment Year, Previous Year, Persons And Assesses, Residential Status And Tax Incidence, Chargeable Income: Heads Of Income – Salaries, Income From House Property, Profit And Gains From Business Or Profession, Capital Gains, Income From Other Sources, Clubbing Of Income.

**Unit-III Authorities – Powers and Functions:**

Appointment Of Authorities, Power And Procedure Of Assessment, Search And Seizure, Appeal Revision And Reference Settlement Of Grievances.

**Unit-IV Goods and Service Tax:**

Historical Development of GST With Current Indirect Tax Structure (Central And State Tax), Meaning, Definition and Salient Feature Of GST, Appointment Of Officers, Power And Function Of Officers, Power of Inspection, Search And Seizure, Power to Arrest, **Registration:** Procedure, Amendment, Cancellation or Suspension, **Appeal to:** Authorities, High Court and Supreme Court.

**Act:**

Income Tax Act, 1961

Goods and Service Tax Act, 2017

**Suggested Reading:**

- Raj Kailash (2023), Taxation Laws, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Pathak ji Neha (2023), Principles of Taxation Laws, Taxmann Publication.
- Ratan Jyoti (2022), Taxation Law & Bharat Law House.
- Myneni S.R. (2019), Law of Taxation, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Kumar Atal (2017), Taxation Law, Central Law Publication.
- Iyenger Sampat (1998), Law of Income Tax
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>.
- <https://www.scribd.com/document/452639454/Sem-V-Principles-of-Taxation-Law>
- [https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/VIth%20Term\\_Principles%20of%20Taxation%20Law\\_LB%20604\\_2023.pdf](https://lawfaculty.du.ac.in/userfiles/downloads/LLBCM/VIth%20Term_Principles%20of%20Taxation%20Law_LB%20604_2023.pdf)

**BAL1002**  
**B.A. LL.B. Tenth Semester**  
**Paper –II**  
**International Humanitarian Law**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the basis concept of international humanitarian law, to know about Geneva conventions systems and to be aware of Armed conflicts.

**Unit – I: Introduction**

- a. History
- b. Evolution
- c. Growth

**Unit – II: Geneva Conventions Systems**

- a. Geneva Convention I, II, III, IV

**Unit – III: Armed Conflicts**

- a. Internal armed conflict
- b. International armed conflicts
- c. Non-international armed conflicts

**Unit – IV: Enforcement Machinery**

- a. International Criminal Court
- b. ICRC

**Judicial Mandates**

Judicial Mandates for Prisoners and Detainees, Judicial Mandates for General Administration of Prisons, The Repatriation of Prisoners Act, 2003

**Suggested Reading:**

- Solis D. Gary (2022), The Law of Armed Conflict International Humanitarian Law in War, Cambridge University Press.
- Peeler, Bryan (2021), The Peristanc of Reciprocity in International Humanitarian Law, Cambridge University Press.
- Fleckm Dieter (2021), The Hand Book of International Humanitarian Law, Oxford.
- Soul Ben, Akande Depo (2020), International Humanitarian Law, Oxford.
- Mc Farlar Team (2020), Autonomous weapon system and law of arm conflict comparability with International Humanitarian Law.
- Detter Ingrid (2000), The Law of War, Cambridge University Press.
- Roberts A. and R. Guelff (2000), Documents on the Laws of War, Oxford.
- Legality of the Threat or Use of nuclear weapons, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports(1996)
- Pratap Ravindra, (2003) “India’s Attitude towards IHL”, in Mani (ed.) International Humanitarian Law in South Asia, Genava: ICRC.
- Balachandran M.K. and Rose Verghese (1997), International Humanitarian Law, Genava: ICRC.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://www.bbau.ac.in/dept/DHR/Study%20Materies/18.pdf>
- [https://www.jep.gov.co/Sala-de-Prensa/Documents/4231\\_002-IHL\\_WEB\\_13.pdf](https://www.jep.gov.co/Sala-de-Prensa/Documents/4231_002-IHL_WEB_13.pdf)

**BAL1003**  
**B.A. LL.B. Tenth Semester**  
**Paper –III**  
**Law and Technology**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to be familiar with E-commerce, to have knowledge about cyber-crimes and to understand the genetic and medical technology.

**Unit – I: E-COMMERCE**

- a. Online contracting
- b. Online securities offering
- c. E-Banking

**Unit – II: Cyber Crimes**

- a. Obscenity
- b. Defamation
- c. Hacking and Cracking
- d. Crime through Mobile Phones

**Unit – III: Genetic and Medical Technologies**

- a. Regulation of Genetic Technology
- b. Laws on Medical Technology

**Unit –IV: Broadcasting**

- a. Regulation and Control of Broadcasting
- b. Law relating to Cable Television Network

**Law in India:**

Objectives of Information Technology Act, 2000 and Information Technology (Amended) Act, 2008

**Suggested Reading:**

- V.S. Surya Prakash (2023), Technology and Analytics for Law and Justice, Oak bridge Publication Private.
- Kumar Santosh (2023), Text on Information Technology Laws, Whiteman Publication.
- Myneni S.R. (2023), Information Technology Law, Asia Law House.
- Malik Krishna Pal (2023), Information Technology & Cyber Law, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Ratan Jyoti, Vijay Ratan (2023), Cyber Laws and Information Technology, Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- [https://ucanapplym.s3.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/RGU/notifications/E\\_learning/notice\\_elearning\\_online.pdf](https://ucanapplym.s3.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/RGU/notifications/E_learning/notice_elearning_online.pdf)
- <https://ijtr.nic.in/articles/art42.pdf>

**BAL1004**  
**B.A. LL.B. Tenth Semester**  
**Paper –IV**  
**Law of International Organizations**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the concept of International organization, to understand the general provisions and to be familiar with UN, UNESCO and WTO.

**Unit – I**

Concept and Nature of International Organization; Progress of Mankind Towards, International Organization; Individual Visions and Organized Peace Movement,

**Unit – II**

League of Nations ,

General Provisions, Organs of the League - Assembly,

Council, Secretariat; Causes of the Failure of the League.

Comparative View of the League Covenant and the U.N. Charter.

United Nations:Genesis and Creation Purposes and Principles Membership, Legal Capacity , Privileges and Immunities

**Unit – III**

U.N. Organs : Their Composition; Power and Functions. Achievements of the United Nations; Review and Revision of the Charter

**Unit –IV**

Specialized Agencies : Concept, Relationship with U.N., UNESCO, ILO, WTO ,Regional Organizations

International Economic/Financial Institution

- (a) UN Development Program (UNDP) (b)General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and WTO (c)UN Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) (d)UN Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) (e) International Monetary Fund(IMF)

**Suggested Reading:**

- Varaki Maria, Vilaca Vas Concelos (2021), Ethical Leadership in International Organisation concept narrative Judgment and Assessment,Cambridge University Press.
- Hurd Ian (2020), International Organization Politics Law, Practice, Cambridge University Press.
- Moelle P. Morits (2019), The International Responsibility of Intervention Organization, Cooperation in Peace keeping & Peration, Cambridge University Press.
- Voulgaris, Nikolas (2019), Allocating International Responsibility between Member states and International Organization Studies in International Law, Hart Publication.
- Year Wood R.F. Ronnie (2012), The Interaction between world organization law and external international law, Routledge Publication.
- Bowetts (2009), Law of International Institutions, Sweet & Maxwell.
- Steiner J. (2003), Textbook on EEC Law, London.
- Kruger A.O. (2000), WTO as an International Organizations, University of Chicago Press.
- [https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft\\_articles/9\\_11\\_2011.pdf](https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/9_11_2011.pdf)
- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International\\_organization](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_organization)
- <file:///C:/Users/ashra/Downloads/Dialnet-TheLawOfInternationalOrganisations-4828166.pdf>

**BAL1005**  
**B.A. LL.B. Tenth Semester**  
**Paper –V**  
**GENDER JUSTICE AND FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE**

**Marks:80**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to know the concept of equality patriarchy and feminist Jurisprudence, to know the legal feminism in India and to know the offences again women under Indian penal code like rape, dowry death, cruelty.

**Unit – I:**

1. Concept of equality, Patriarchy and Policy of inclusiveness
2. Feminist jurisprudence: its studies;
  - a) Liberal
  - b) Radical
  - c) Socialist
3. Legal Feminism in India
4. Women's right and Indian Constitution

**Unit – II:**

1. Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979
2.
  - a) International Commission on Status of Women
  - b) National Commission for Women Act, 1990

**Unit – III:**

Offences Against Women Under Indian Penal Code

- a) Rape
- b) Dowry Death
- c) Cruelty
- d) Termination of Pregnancy under the Indian Penal Code.
  1. Compensatory jurisprudence with special reference to victims of Crime
  2. Female Foeticide with special reference PNDT Act, 1994.

**Unit – IV: Women Empowerment**

- a) Participation of Women in Labour Force in India
- b) Relevant Provision of the Equal Remuneration Act,
- c) Participation of Women in Parliament, State Legislatures and Local Bodies

**Suggested Reading:**

- Chatterji Ishita (2023), Gender Justice Feminist Jurisprudence, Central Law Publication.
- Kant Anjani (2023), Law Relating to Women and Children, Central Law Publication, Allahabad
- Myneni S.R. (2022), Gender Justice Feminist Jurisprudence, New Era Law Publication.
- Sikka Tina (2021), Sex, Consent and Justice, A New Feminist Framework, Edinburgh University Press.
- Khetrpal Puja (2014), Gender Justice Feminist Jurisprudence, Puja Law House.
- Tripathi S.C. & Arora (2014), Women and Criminal Law, Central Law Publication, Allahabad
- Mamta Rao (2012), Law Relating to Women and Children, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- Chakrabarty Dr. N.K. & Dr. Sachi Chakrabarty (2006), Gender Justice, Jain Book.
- <https://www.mgkvp.ac.in/Departmenthome/ProfessorLecture?Id=27&pid=120>
- <https://aud.delhi.gov.in/feminist-jurisprudence-gender-justice#:~:text=Feminist%20jurisprudence%2C%20as%20a%20philosophy,gender%20based%20violence%20and%20discrimination.>
- <https://blog.ipleaders.in/feminist-jurisprudence-indian-constitution/>

**BAL1006**  
**B.A. LL.B. Tenth Semester**  
**Paper –VI**  
**MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP (CLINICAL)**  
**(Practical Training – V + viva-voce)**

**Marks:100**

**Objective**

The objective of the course is to what is the applicability of procession relating moot court exercise and internship (clinical), that Moot court play role for legal student to developing their practical knowledge and that It help the student to following that how to conduct the court proceeding

**The Paper will have following components:**

a) Moot Court: Every student will be required to do at least three moot courts with 10 marks for each.

The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and oneCriminal  
Student will be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-Trial preparations and Internshipdiary.  
Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filling of the suit /petition. This scheme will carry 30marks.

d) The fourth component of this paper will be viva-voce examination on all the above three aspects. This will carry 10marks.

e) Student will be required to undertake legal awareness programme in association with N.S.S. and other authorities as directed by the Department.

**Suggested Reading:**

- Myneni S.R. (2022), Moot Court Exercise and Internship, Asia Law House.
- Kumari Vidya T (2021), Moot Court Exercise and Internship, Asia Law House.
- Padma T. Rao K.P.C. (2020), Moot Court Observation of Trial Practical Preparation and Internship, A.L.T. Publication
- <https://www.slideshare.net/KanoonKeRakhwale/llb-law-moot-court-project-file-in-hindi-248125787>
- [https://www.ramauniversity.ac.in/online-study-material/law/ballb/ixsemester/mootcourtexerciseandinternship\(clinical\)/lecture-22.pdf](https://www.ramauniversity.ac.in/online-study-material/law/ballb/ixsemester/mootcourtexerciseandinternship(clinical)/lecture-22.pdf)